



# GEOSUSTAINED

## GEOTERMIA SUPERFICIAL

Aplicações de sistemas geotérmicos – Casos de estudo

### DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES IN THE SMART CITY.

Basic Ecologic Fundamentals and Cases.

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Instituto Europeo de Innovación y Desarrollo Tecnológico  
ENERES Sistemas Energéticos Eficientes

29 SETEMBRO 2023

PARCEIROS



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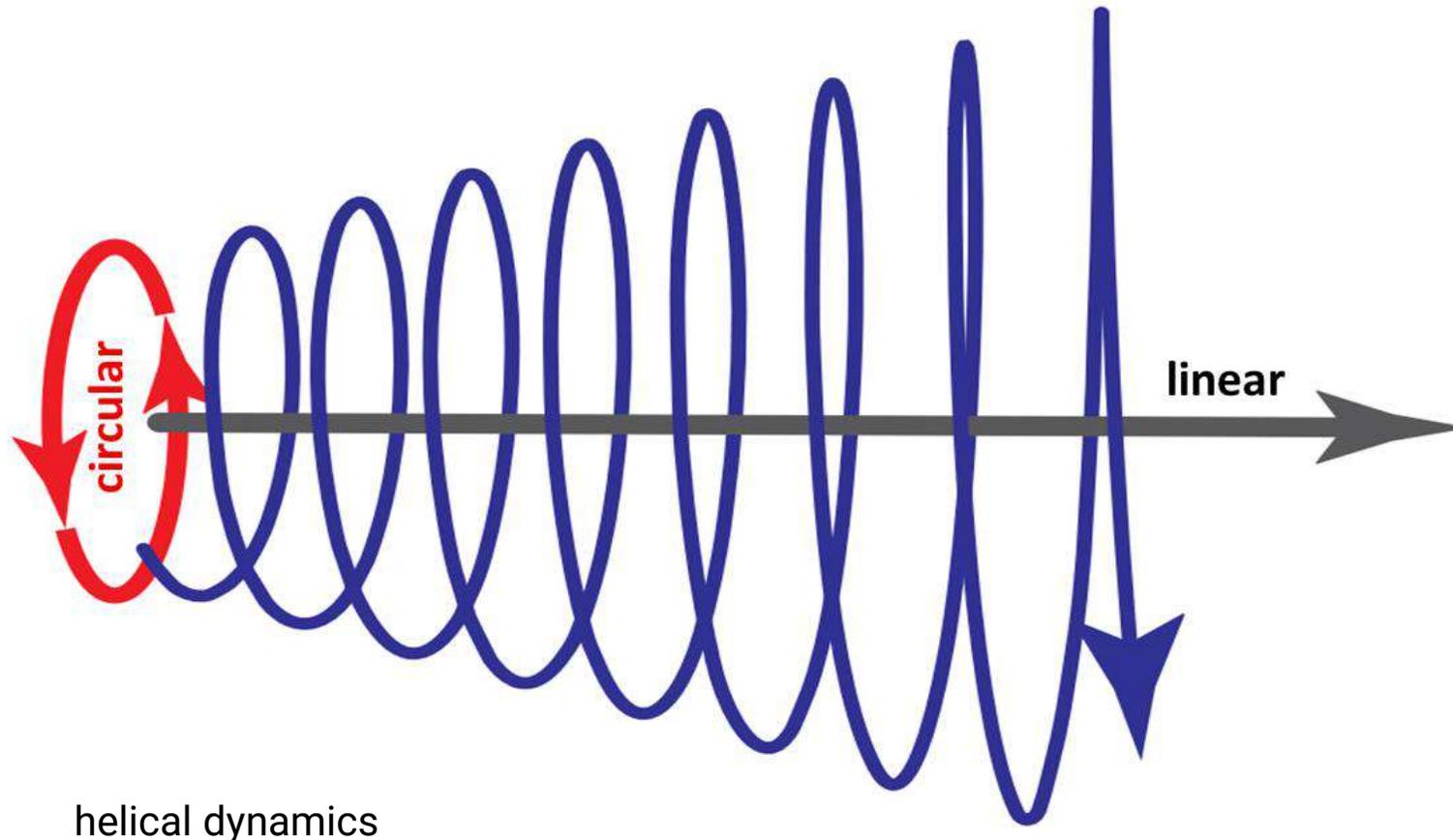
DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES  
IN THE SMART CITY.  
Basic Ecologic Fundamentals and Cases.

## DEVELOPEMENT OF ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES IN THE SMART CITY. Logic fundamentals and cases.

### CONTENTS

- Basic Logic Fundamentals.
- Cases.
  - Development of Energy Geostructures in building and urban infrastructure.
  - Urban Integration of energy systems in building and infrastructure under low temperature district heating and cooling district networks.

# Shifting Paradigms



## hybridization

process in which two complementary systems integrate to form a new system. Integration features depend on the appropriate base-pairing across the two single-stranded original systems.

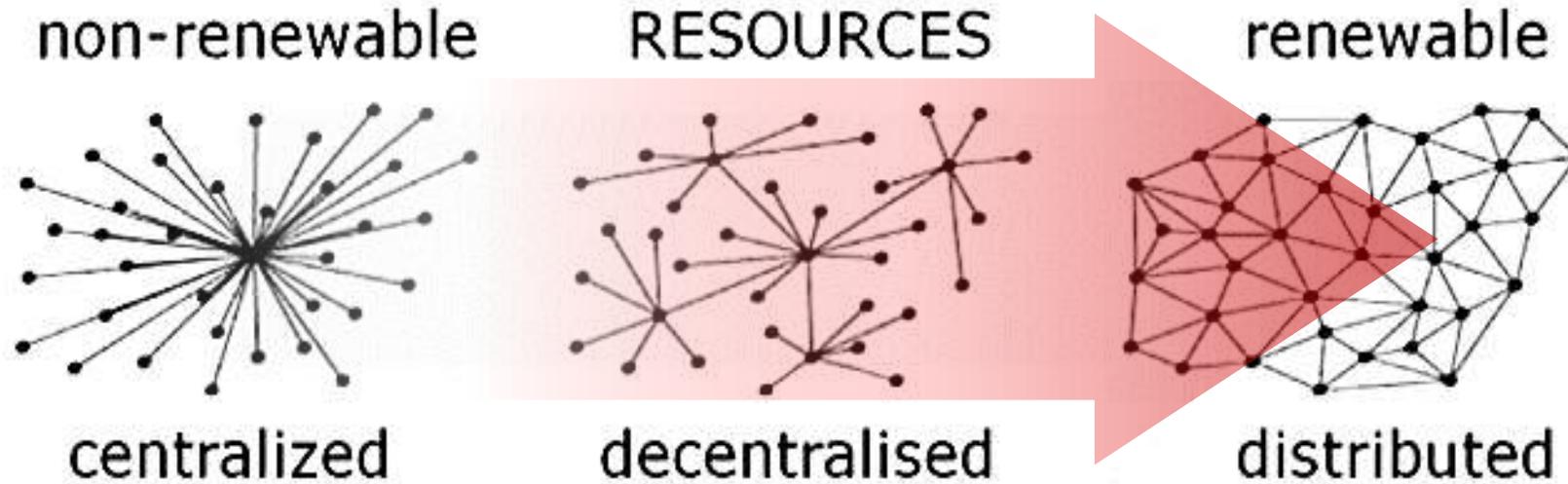
## taxonomy

criteria for economic activities that are aligned with a net zero trajectory

helical dynamics

Source: IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# Shifting Paradigms



“The **Sustainable Product-Service Systems (S.PSS)** offer model applied to Distributed Renewable Energy (DRE) is a **win-win approach to diffuse them (DRE) in low and middleincome, all contexts, because it:**

- Reduces/cuts both the initial investment cost of hardware purchasing and the life-cycle costs of maintenance, repair, upgrade, etc.
- While improving local skills and rising local employment, resulting in a key leverage for a sustainable development process aiming at democratizing the access to resources, goods and services.

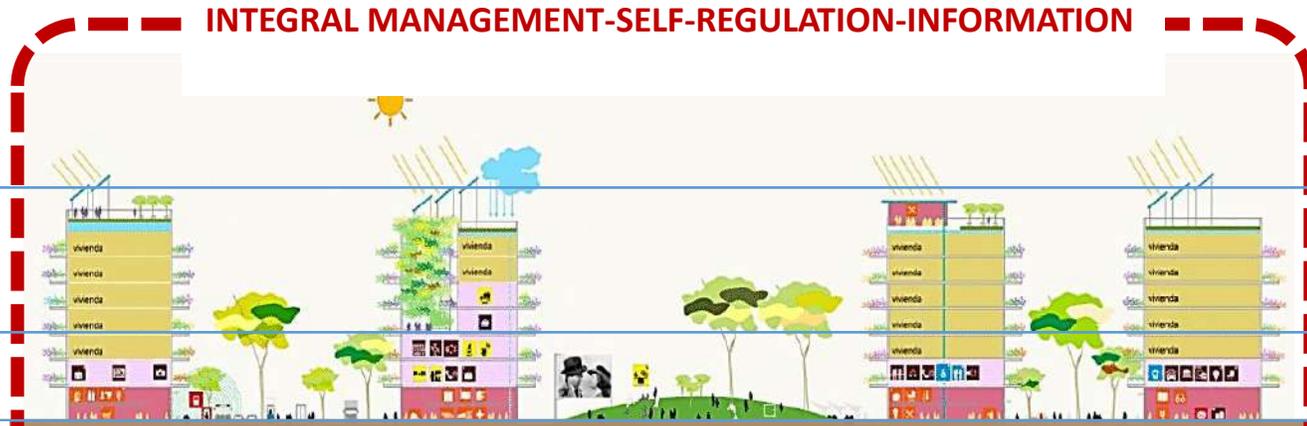
# Shifting Paradigms

## Less –

Entropy, exergy, pressure,  
speed, temperature,  
consumption, intensity,  
distance, metabolic rate,  
analytic, endotherm, cost.

## More +

Flexibility, life expectancy,  
sociability, efficiency,  
systemic, inertial  
service, ectotherm,  
homeostatic.



The three planes of ecological urbanism.

**Aerial.** Private. Complex. Gifted. Ecosystem. Healthy.

**Surface.** Social. Public. Complex. Gifted. Ecosystem. Healthy.

Source: Salvador Rueda Palenzuela

The ecological model of urban development is linked to the recovery of free spaces and ecosystem services that multiply the value of flight: commercial space, work and residential space, and the value of the subsoil: service space, exchange, storage and management of resources and energy, geostructures.



The three planes of ecological urbanism.

**Aerial.** Private. Complex. Gifted. Ecosystem. Healthy.

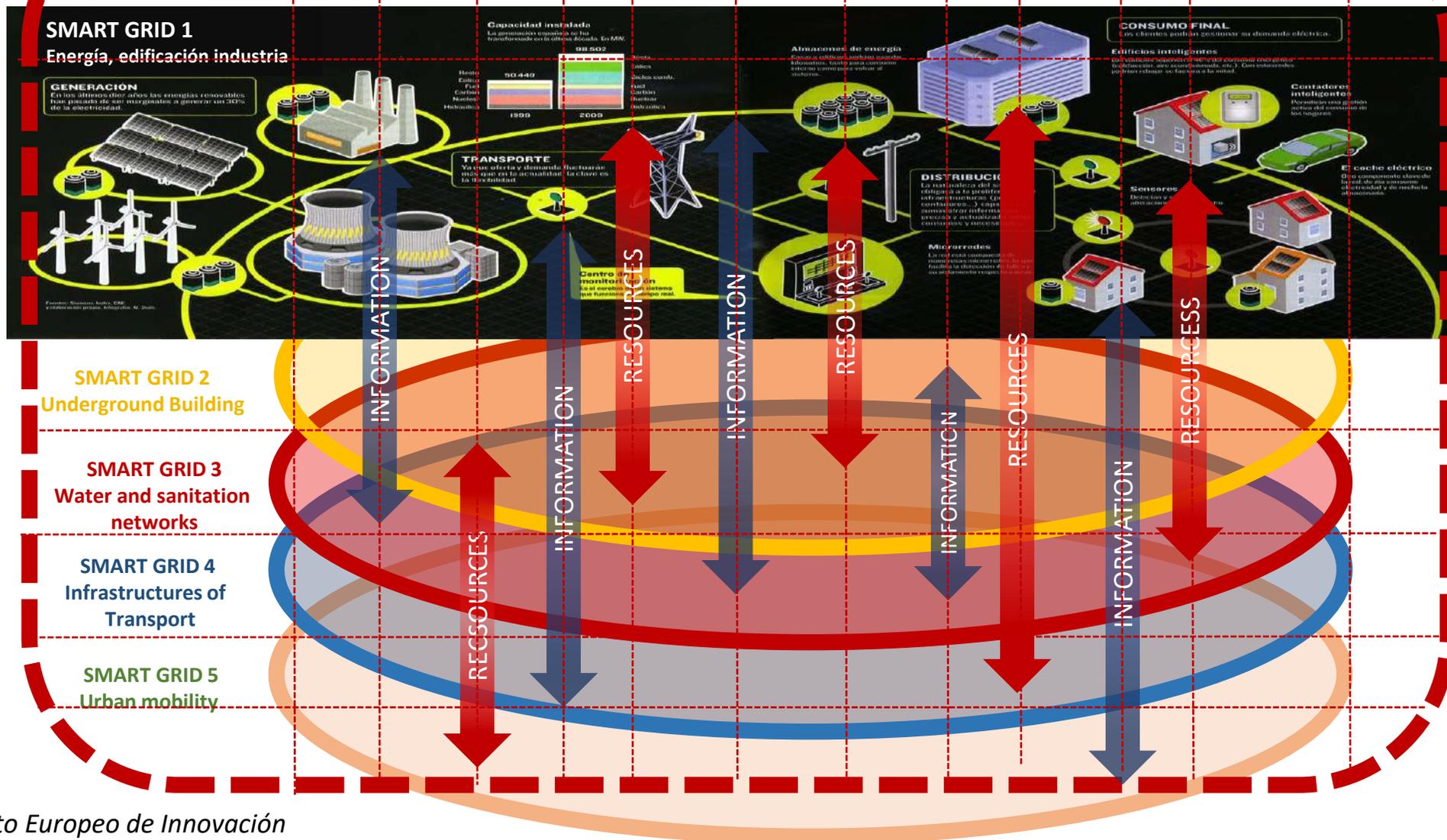
**Surface.** Social. Public. Complex. Gifted. Ecosystem. Healthy.

**Underground.** Public and Private Services. Interchange. Storage. Transporte. Logistics. Energy. Management

Source: Salvador Rueda Palenzuela

The ecological model of urban development is linked to the recovery of free spaces and ecosystem services that multiply the value of flight: commercial space, work and residential space, and the value of the subsoil: service space, exchange, storage and management of resources and energy, geostructures.

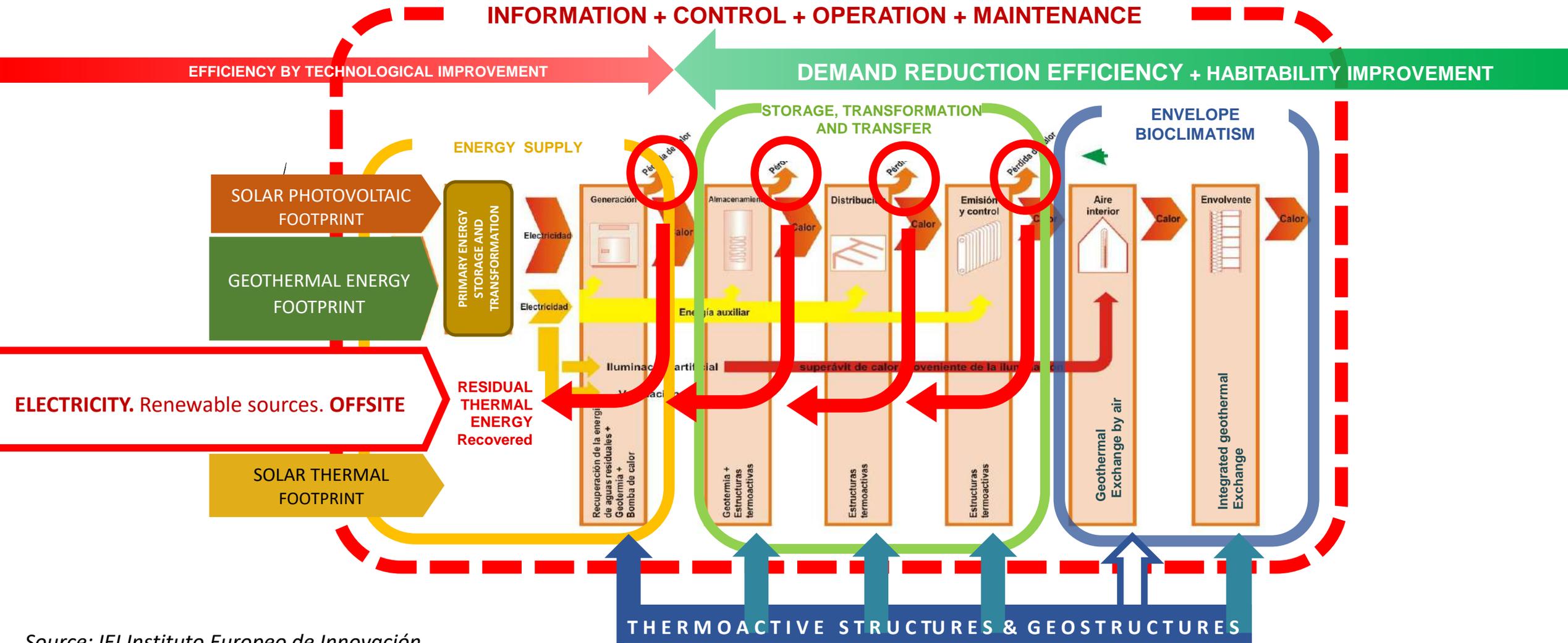
INTEGRAL MANAGEMENT-SELF-REGULATION-INFORMATION | INTEGRAL USE OF THE RESOURCES OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE NETWORKS



Source: IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

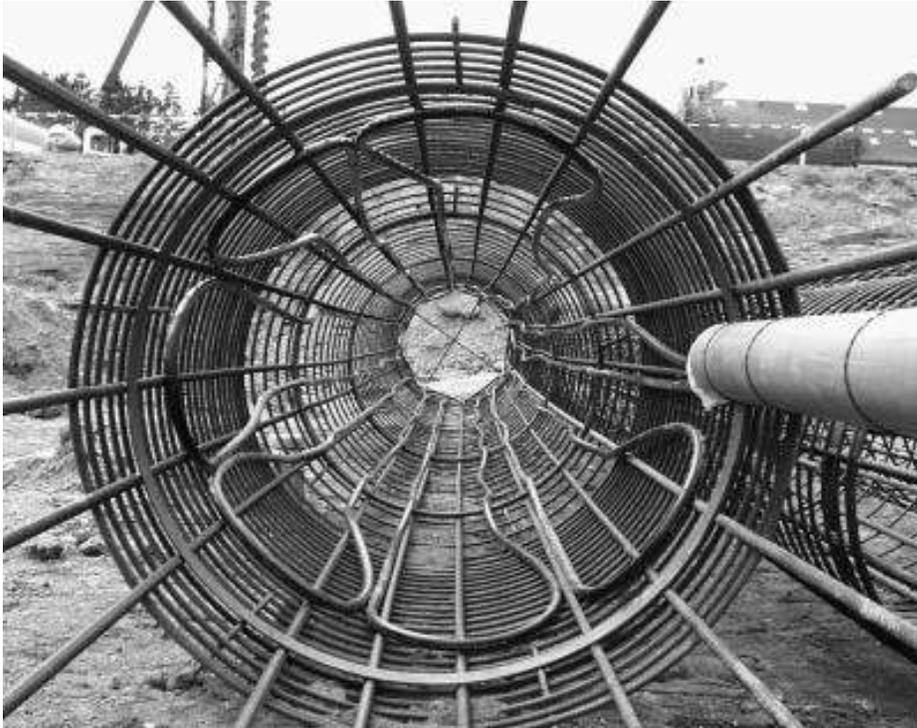


EXERGY DYNAMICS INTO THE BUILT SYSTEM. Vectors of efficiency increase. Role of geothermal and thermo-active structures.



Source: IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## Technology



Energy foundations and other thermo-active ground structures  
H. BRANDL\*

Brandl, H. (2006). Geotechnique 56, No. 2, 81–12

Source: IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

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DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES  
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# Technology

## ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES GEOTHERMAL POSTACTIVATION ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN THE RECOVERY OF UNDERGROUND GEOSTRUCTURES

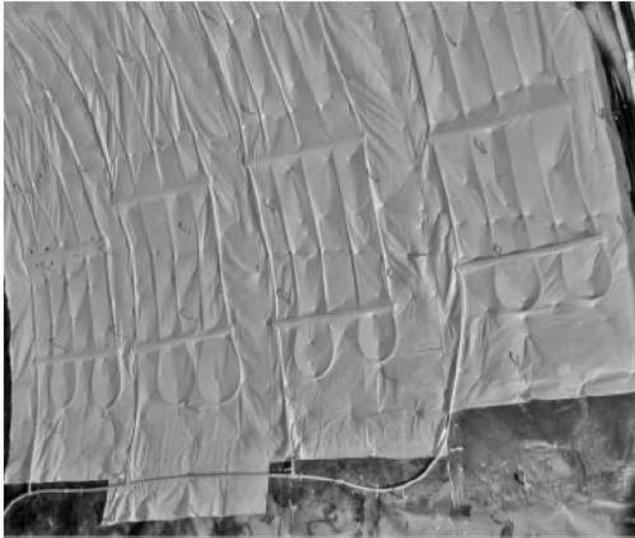


Fig. 51. Energy geotextile (geocomposite) installed in an energy tunnel (testing plant LT22 – Bierhäuselberg)

Energy foundations and other thermo-active ground structures. H. BRANDL

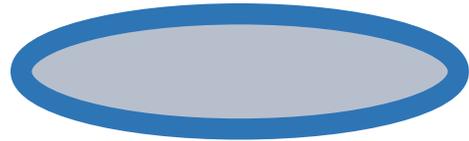
Source: enerdrape



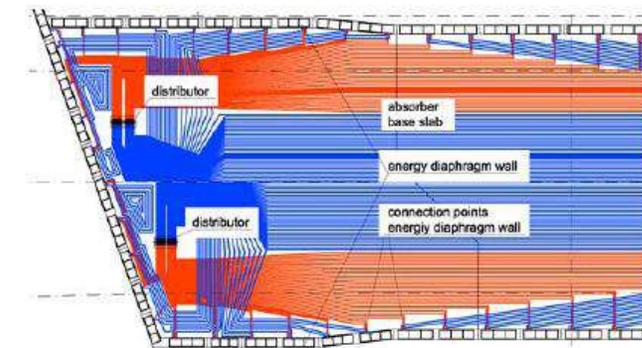
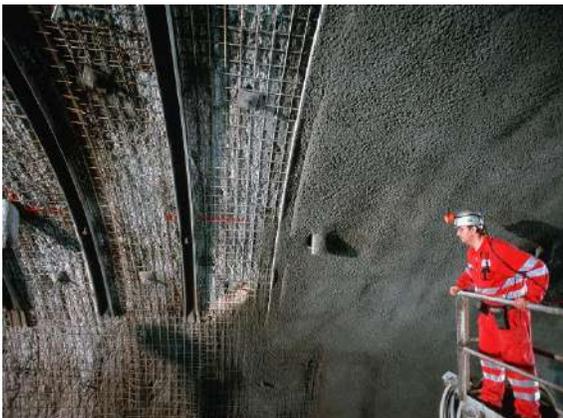
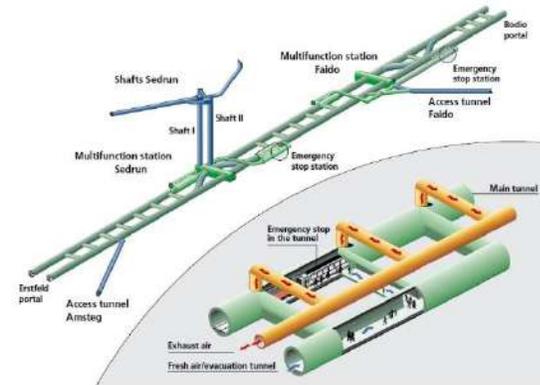
enerdrape  
Empowers built surfaces

## Cases.

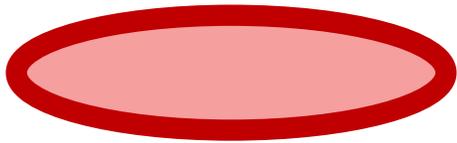
- Development of Energy Geostructures in building and urban infrastructure.
- Urban Integration of energy systems in building and infrastructure under low temperature district heating and cooling district networks.



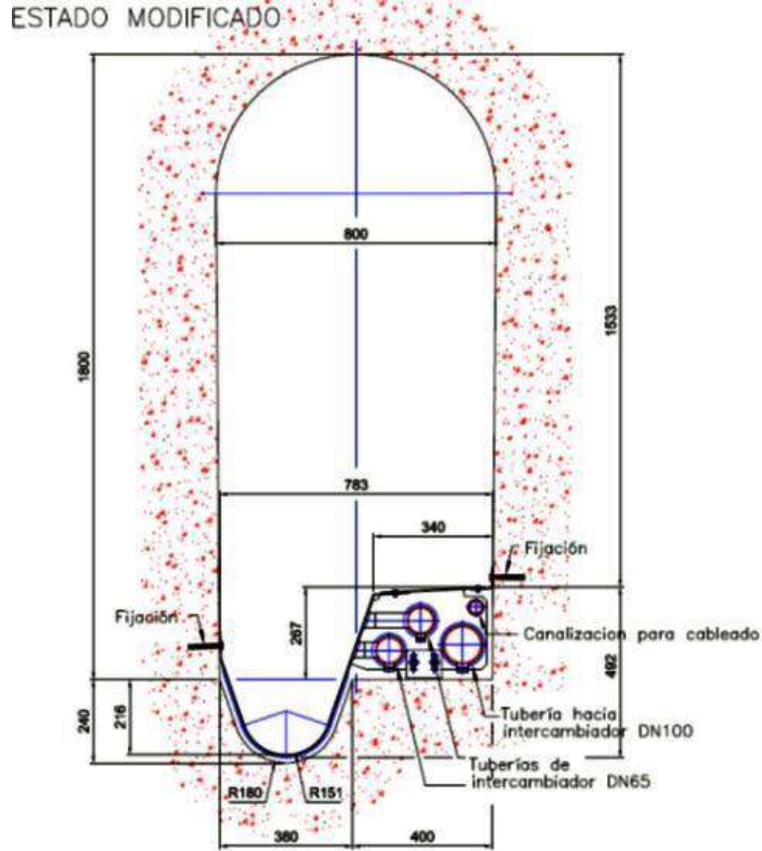
## SMART GRID 4 Infrastructures of Transport



*El intercambio energético en los túneles se realiza mediante la captación geotérmica a través de sus estructuras. Del agua drenada y del aire que circula a su través.*

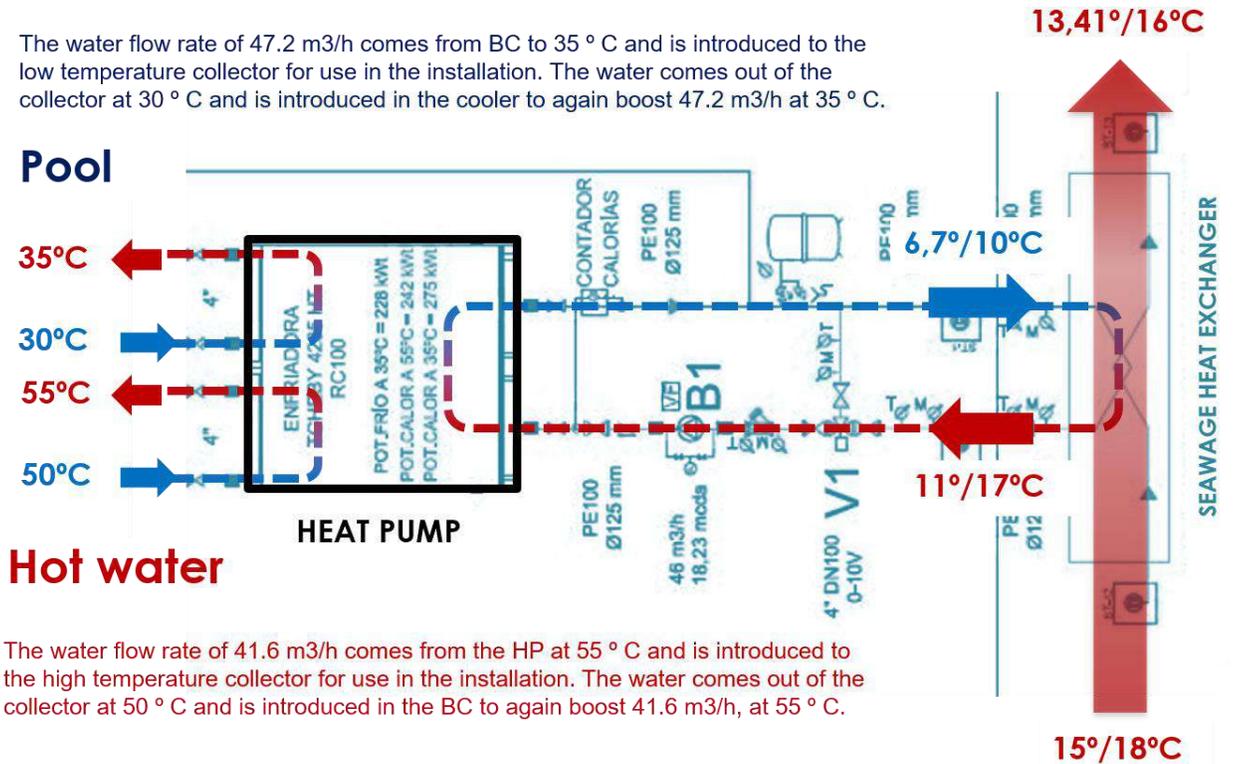


**SMART GRID 3**  
**Water and sanitation**



The water flow rate of 47.2 m<sup>3</sup>/h comes from BC to 35 ° C and is introduced to the low temperature collector for use in the installation. The water comes out of the collector at 30 ° C and is introduced in the cooler to again boost 47.2 m<sup>3</sup>/h at 35 ° C.

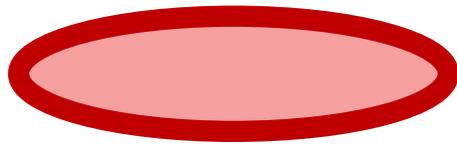
**Pool**



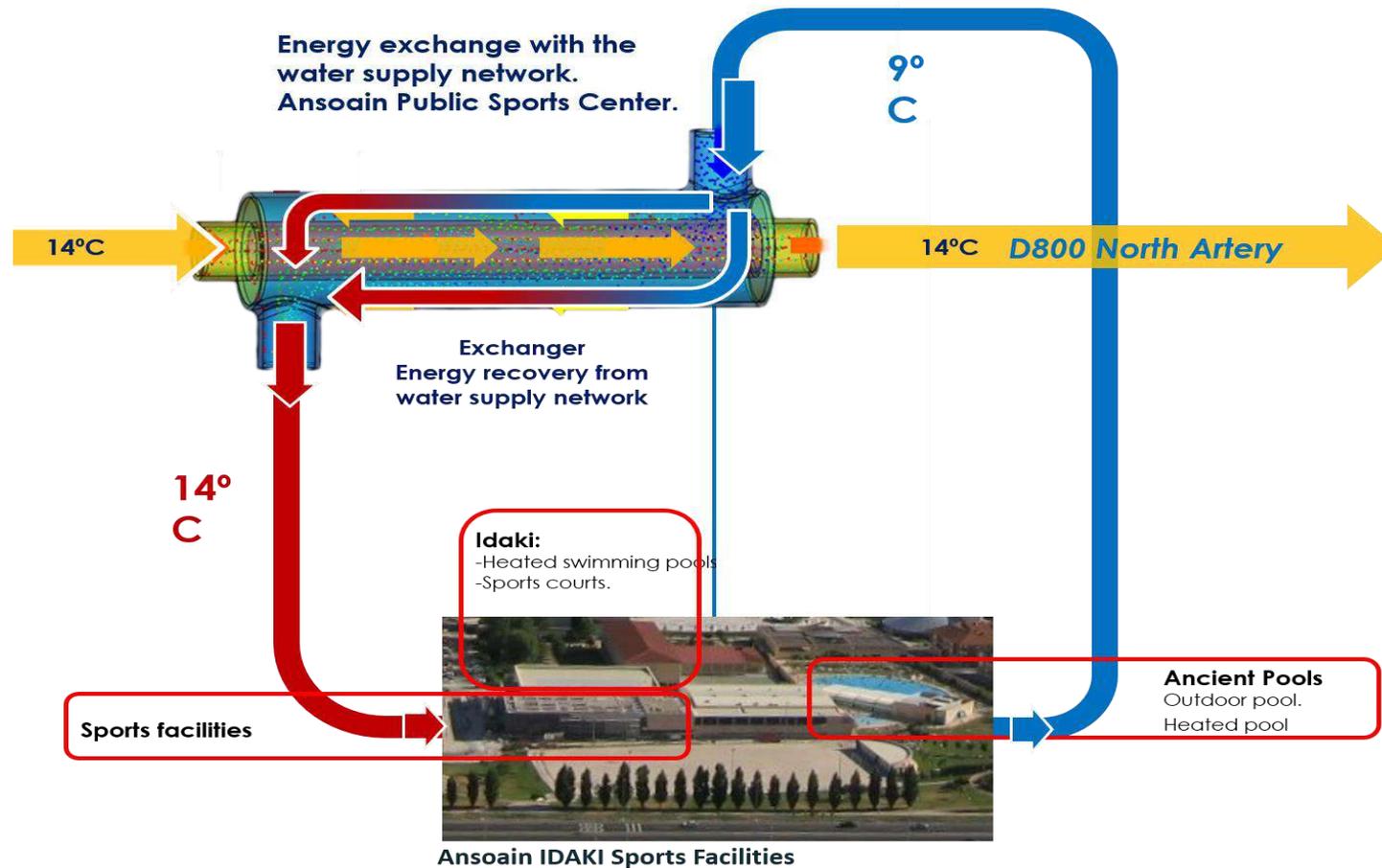
**Hot water**

The water flow rate of 41.6 m<sup>3</sup>/h comes from the HP at 55 ° C and is introduced to the high temperature collector for use in the installation. The water comes out of the collector at 50 ° C and is introduced in the BC to again boost 41.6 m<sup>3</sup>/h, at 55 ° C.

Source: eneres



**SMART GRID 3**  
**Water and sanitation**

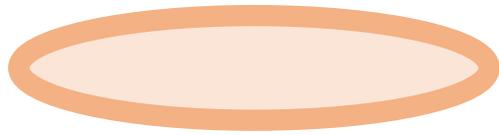


Heat exchanger with the mains water supply

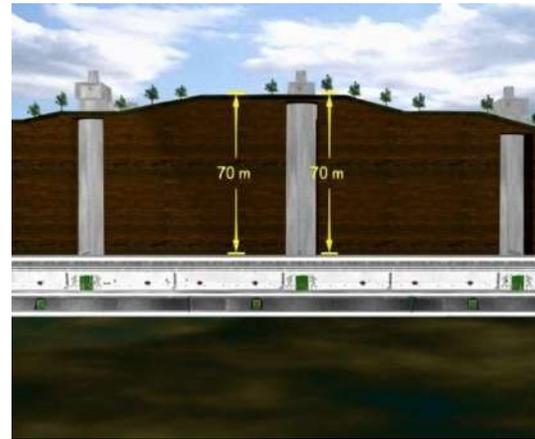


Water-water heat pump for heating and cooling with exchanged heat

Source: eneres



## SMART GRID 5 Mobility infrastructure



### THERMAL RESOURCE OF ROAD TRAFFIC.

Tramos		SENTIDO 1	SENTIDO 2
v [km/h]	= velocidade en el túnel	70,00	70,00
L [m]	= longitud del túnel	3.800,00	3.800,00
t [h]	= permanencia en el túnel	0,05	0,05
P [kW/coche]	= potencia disipada/coche	30,00	30,00
N [coches/día]	= nº coches	31.799,00	37.573,00
<b>Ecocoches [kW h/día]</b>		<b>51.786,94</b>	<b>61.190,31</b>
Horas uso [24h/día] = 24			
<b>Pcoches [kW/día]</b>		<b>2.157,79</b>	<b>2.549,60</b>

### THERMAL RESOURCE OF DRAIN WATER.

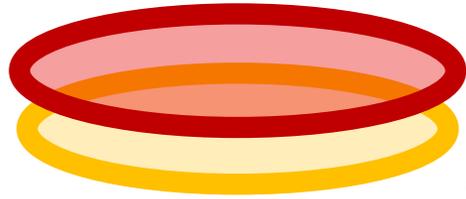
#### Bombeo de agua CT Tramo By-Pass

Zona	Código	Nº Bombas	POR BOMBA
			Q diseño (l/s)
CT3-A5	04FT01BD01	3	19,9
ISE 13 TR4	13NL50BD01	3	25,9
ESE 10 TR4	13XL86BD01	3	25,9
ISE 3 TR4	14NC42BD01	3	14
ESE 15 TR4	14RM10BD01	3	14
ESE 13 TR4	14RN14BD01	3	14
ESE 3 TR4	14XC47BD01	3	14
PV4-BYP	09NC70BD01	3	25,1
PV2-BYP	12NC27BD01	6	14,7
PV1-BYP	14NC00BD01	3	25,1

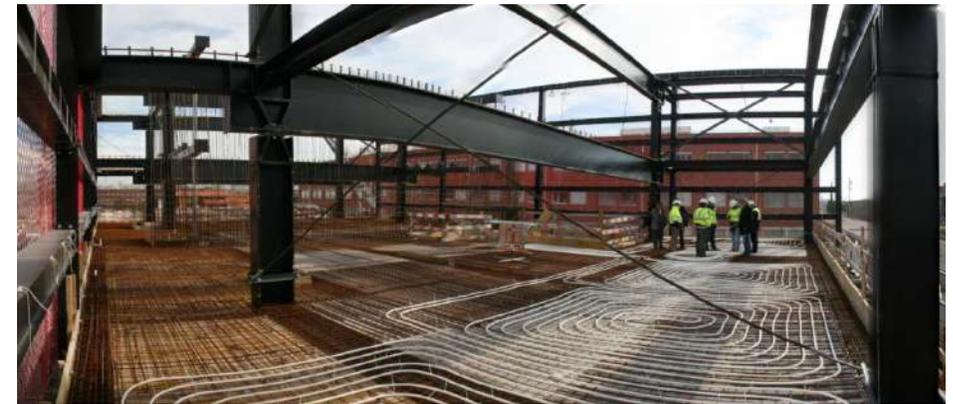
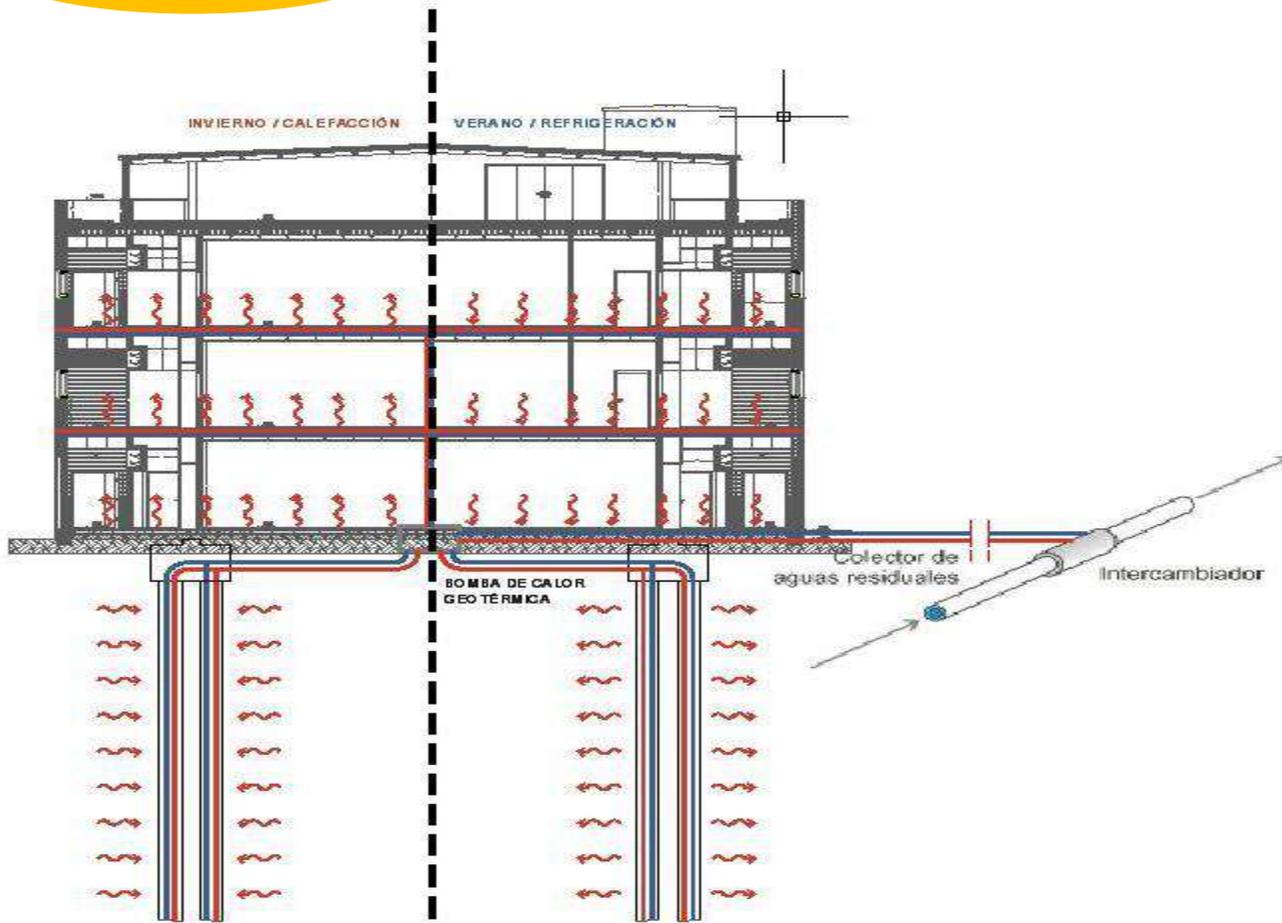
### EVALUATION OF THE GEOTHERMAL RESOURCE OF THE TUNNEL VAULT.

Tramos		SENTIDO 1	SENTIDO 2
H [m]	= Altura zona circulación	5,00	5,00
R [W/m2]	= Ratio de potencia muro	20,00	20,00
A [m2]	= Área de intercambio	38.000,00	38.000,00
<b>Potencia [kW/día]</b>		<b>760,00</b>	<b>760,00</b>

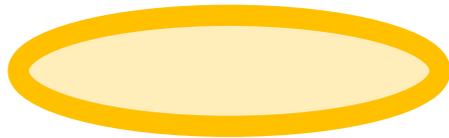
Source: eneres



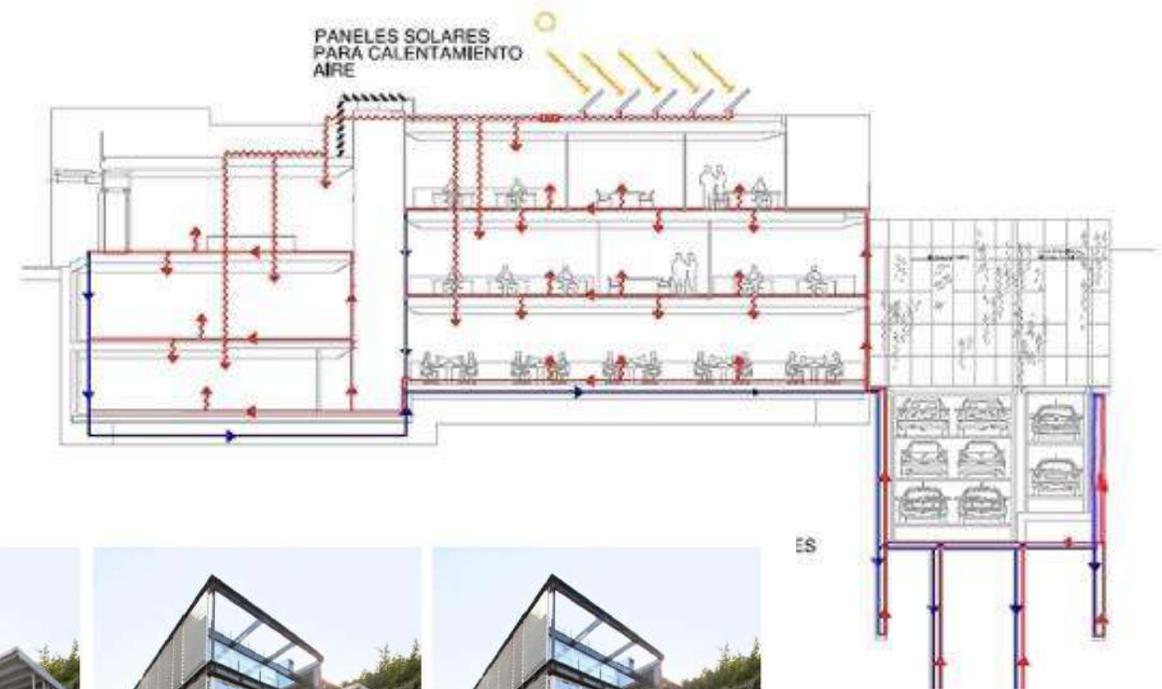
### SMART GRID 3 Waste water + GEOSTRUCTURES



Source: eneres

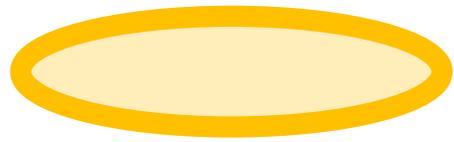


## SMART GRID 2 Underground Building



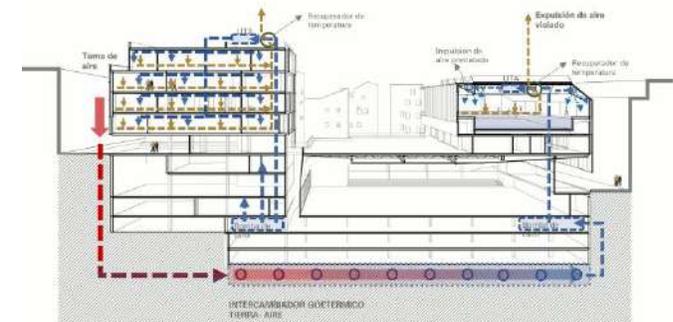
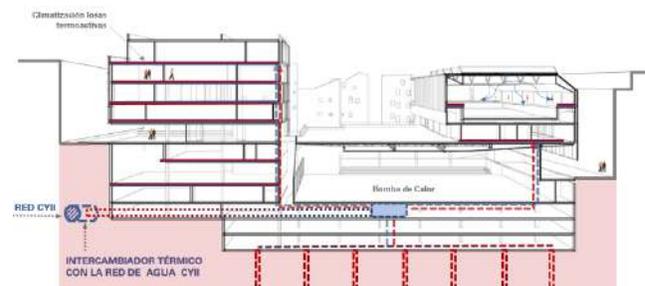
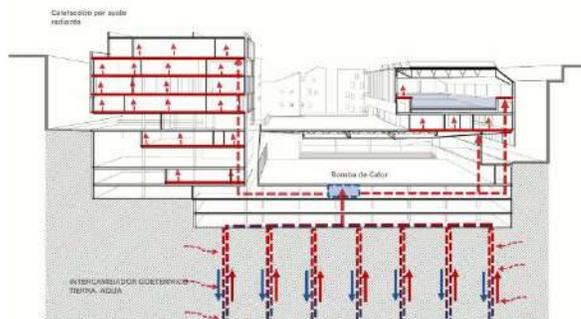
Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación





## SMART GRID 2 Underground Building

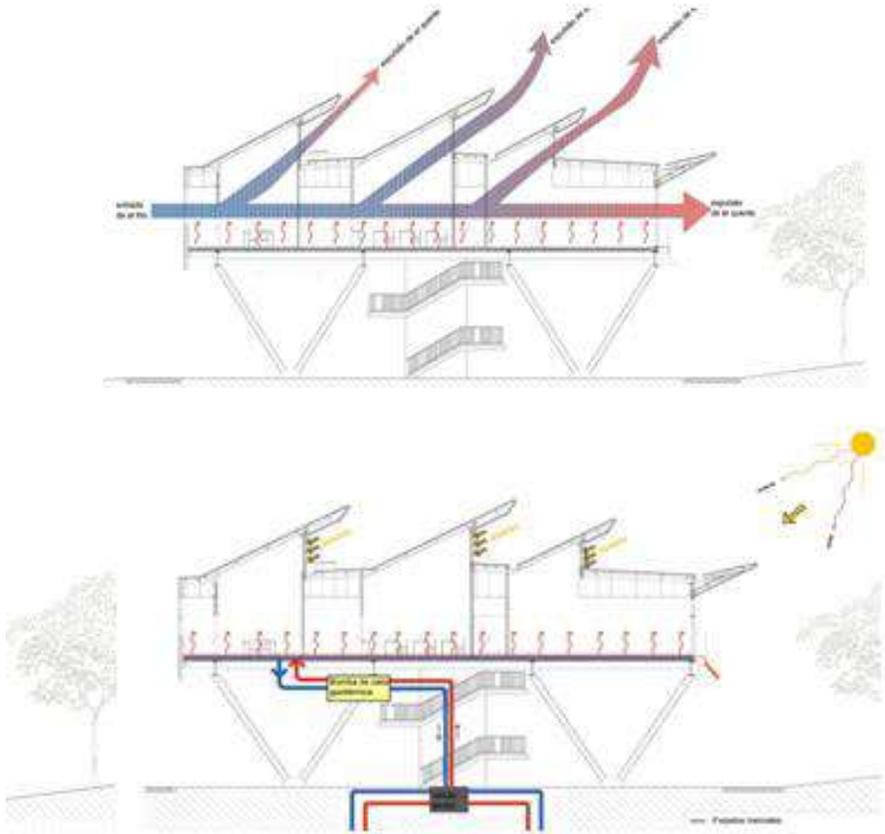
## ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES IN A PUBLIC MIXED USE BUILDING COMPLEX. ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN THE HISTORICAL CENTER OF MADRID.



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## THE CONTEXT OF BUILDING EFFICIENCY IN THE INTEGRATION OF GEOSTRUTURES AND THERMOACTIVE SYSTEMS.

The ideal scenery for the application of thermoactive systems and geostructures are low impact and low consumption buildings . When a low-demand architecture and the integration of geothermal exchange and thermoactive air conditioning systems are put into play, they contribute in a powerful and harmonic way to increase the integral efficiency and project it over to lifetime.



Source: eneres

## OFFICE BUILDING. REHABILITATION. Apolonio Morales, 29 . Madrid. 2009



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# climapark

aparcamiento mecánico + estruturas geotérmicas termoativas

## OFFICE BUILDING. REHABILITATION. Apolonio Morales, 29 . Madrid. 2009

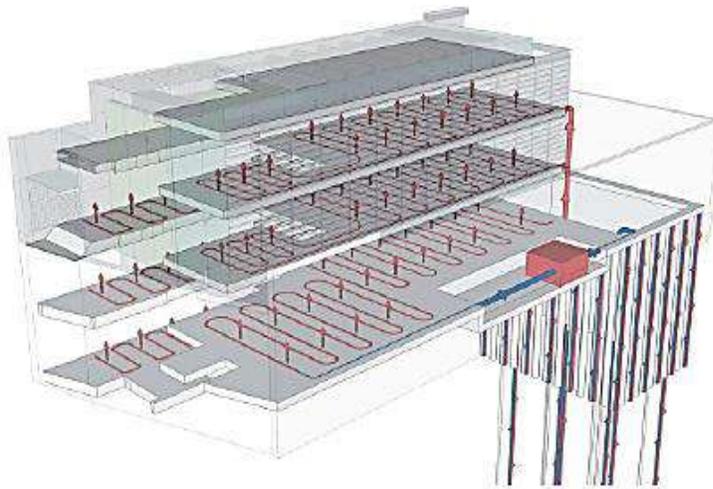


Estado previo a la rehabilitación.

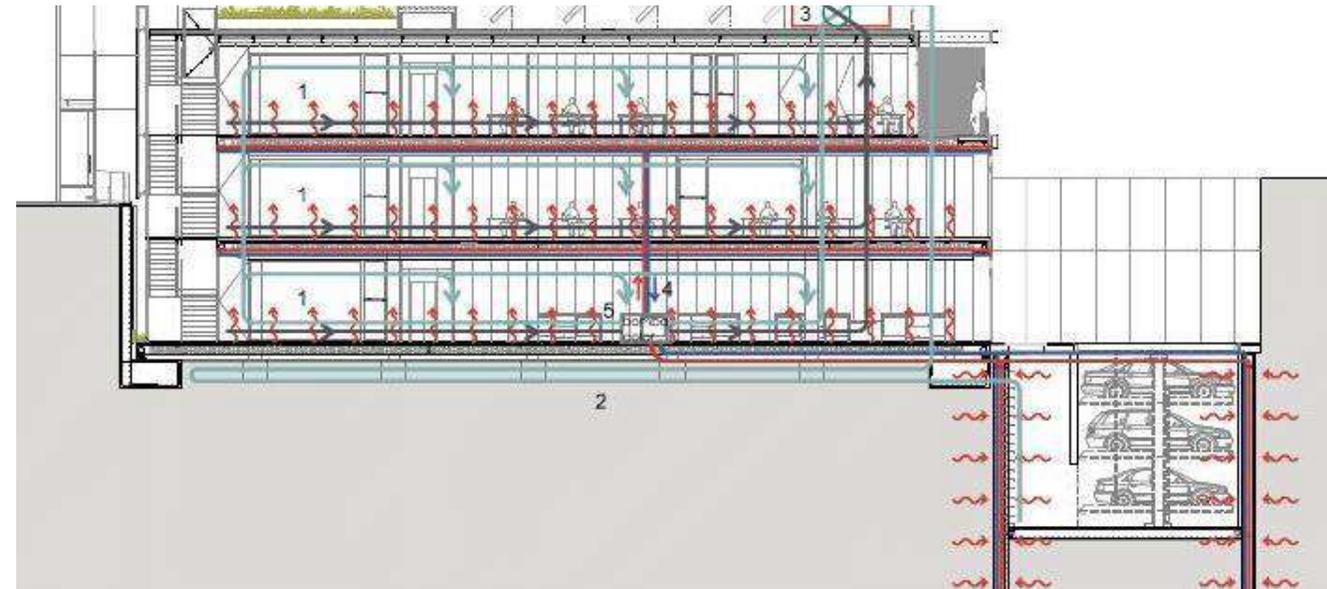


Proyecto de Rehabilitación

PROYECTO DE REHABILITACIÓN EDIFICIO DE OFICINAS C/ APOLONIO MORALES 29 MADRID

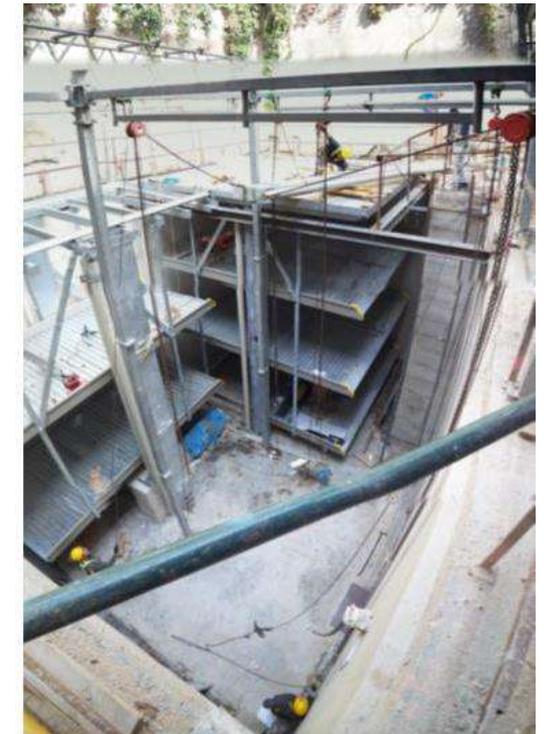
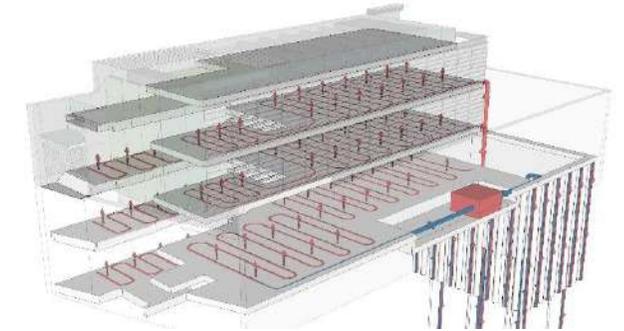
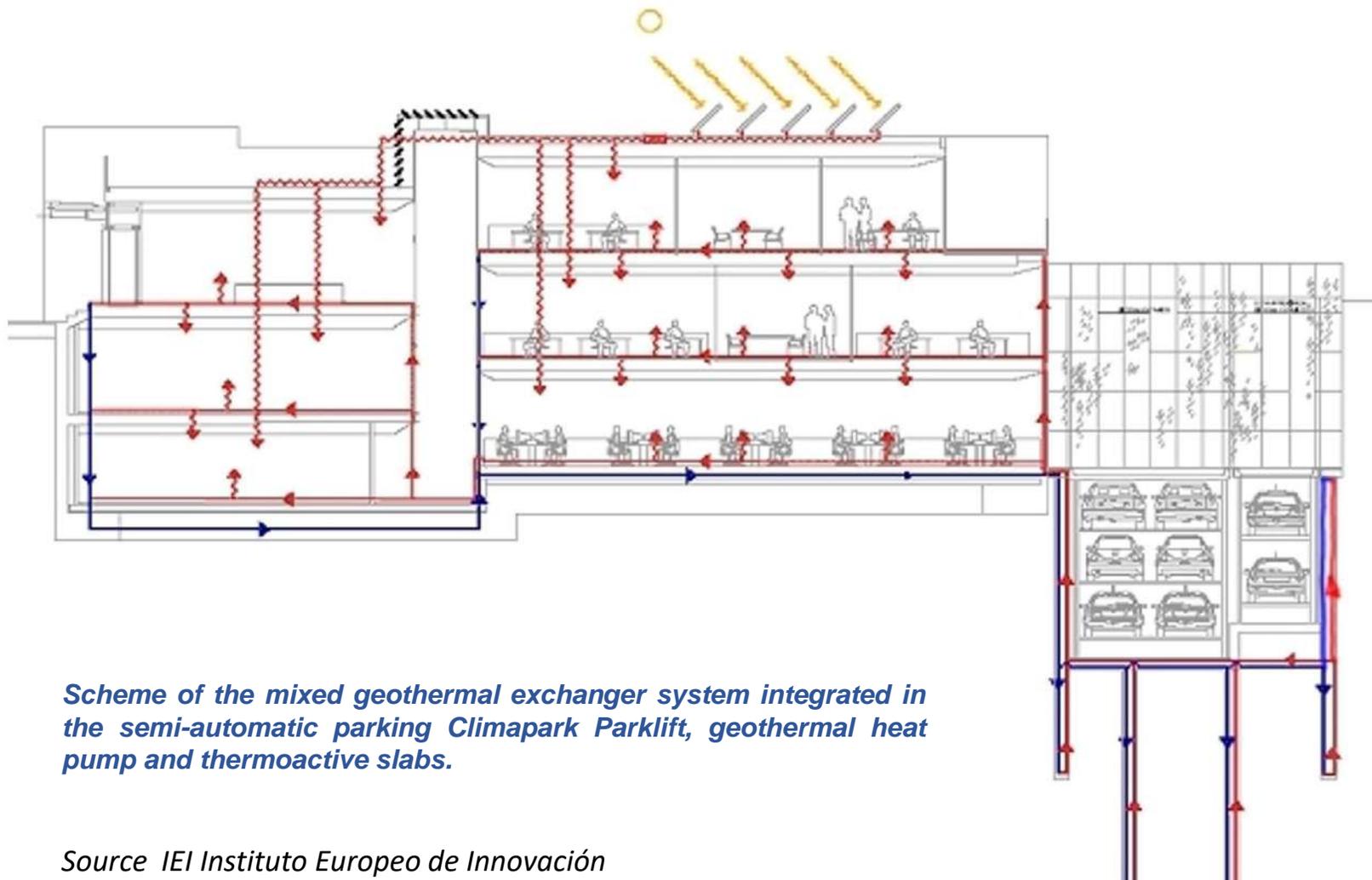


Sistema integral de captación geotérmica con pilotes termo activos y de climatización mediante lasas termoactivas



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

OFFICE BUILDING. REHABILITATION. Apolonio Morales, 29 . Madrid. 2009



*Scheme of the mixed geothermal exchanger system integrated in the semi-automatic parking Climapark Parklift, geothermal heat pump and thermoactive slabs.*

*Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación*

OFFICE BUILDING. REHABILITATION. Apolonio Morales, 29 . Madrid. 2009



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

OFFICE BUILDING. REHABILITATION. Apolonio Morales, 29 . Madrid. 2009



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

OFFICE BUILDING. REHABILITATION. Apolonio Morales, 29 . Madrid. 2009

**APOLONIO MORALES 29**  
MADRID // SPAIN

LEED

SYSTEM // LEED O+M  
VERSION // 4.1  
SCORE // 89 POINTS  
SPACE // OFFICE  
YEAR // 2021  
TYPE // CERTIFICATION

TOP PERFORMING BUILDING  
LEED O+M V4-V4.1  
EUROPE

**T#3**

**PERFORMING BUILDING**

**TOP PERFORMING BUILDING  
LEED O+M V4-V4.1  
EUROPE**

**T#3**



Project ID 1000132420  
Rating system & version LEED V4.1 O+M: EB  
Project registration date 06/18/2020

DÓNDE	RÉCORD	CATEGORÍA	VERSIÓN
Europa	Primera certificación Platino	LEED O+M Existing Building	v4.1
España	Mayor puntuación	LEED O+M Existing Building	Todas las versiones
España	Mayor puntuación	Todas las categorías	v4, v4.1

**Apolonio Morales 29**



**Standard Final Review Decision**  
CERTIFIED: 40-49, SILVER: 50-59, GOLD: 60-79, PLATINUM: 80+

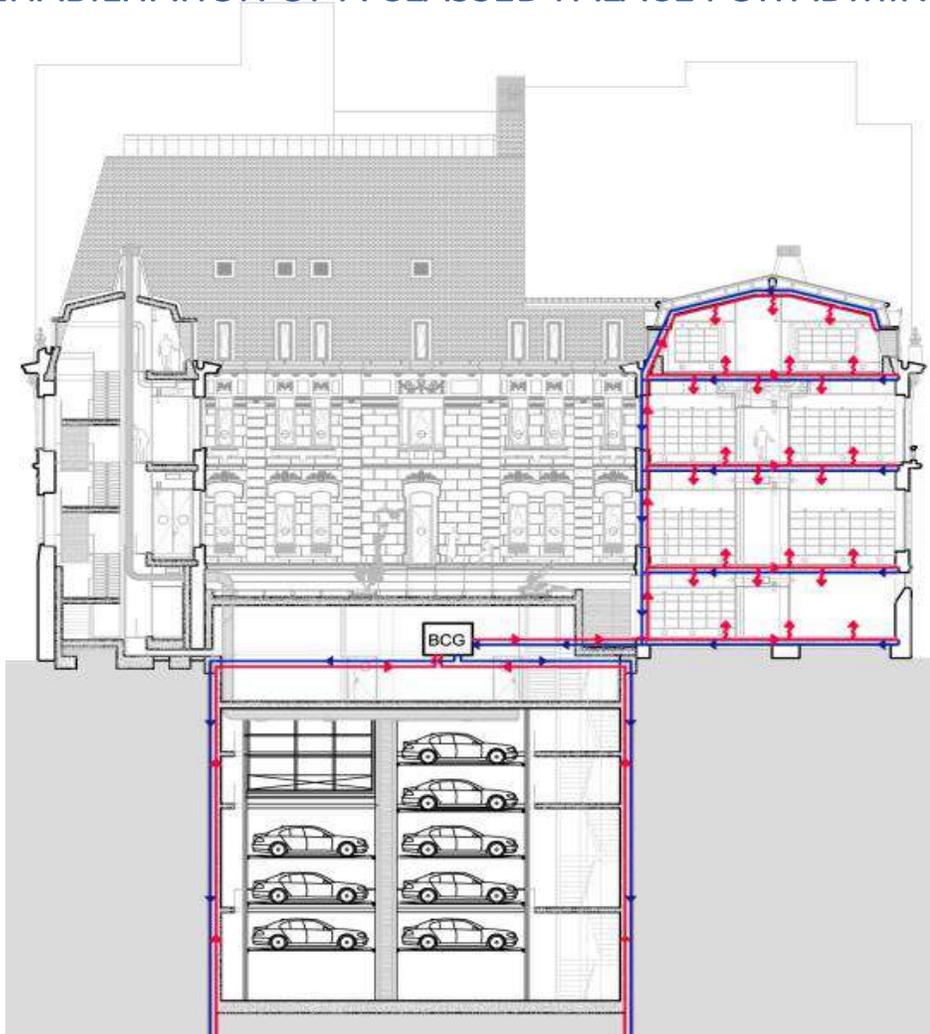
**LEED V4.1 O+M: EXISTING BUILDINGS**

ATTEMPTED: 91, DENIED: 2, PENDING: 0, AWARDED: 89 OF 100 POINTS

<b>LOCATION AND TRANSPORTATION</b> 14 OF 14	<b>MATERIALS AND RESOURCES</b> 8 OF 9
Transportation Performance 14 / 14	Purchasing Policy Y
<b>SUSTAINABLE SITES</b> 3 OF 4	Facility Maintenance and Renovation Policy Y
Rainwater Mgmt 1 / 1	Waste Performance 8 / 8
Heat Island Reduction 1 / 1	Purchasing 0 / 1
Light Pollution Reduction 1 / 1	<b>INDOOR ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY</b> 21 OF 22
Site Mgmt 0 / 1	Minimum IAQ Y
<b>WATER EFFICIENCY</b> 12 OF 15	Environmental Tobacco Smoke Control Y
Water Performance 12 / 15	Green Cleaning Policy Y
<b>ENERGY AND ATMOSPHERE</b> 30 OF 35	Indoor Environmental Quality Performance 19 / 20
Energy Efficiency Best Mgmt Practices Y	Green Cleaning 1 / 1
Energy Performance 28 / 33	Integrated Pest Mgmt 1 / 1
Fundamental Refrigerant Mgmt Y	<b>INNOVATION</b> 1 OF 1
Grid Harmonization 1 / 1	Innovation 1 / 1
Enhanced Refrigerant Mgmt 1 / 1	<b>TOTAL</b> 89 OF 100

Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

REHABILITATION OF A CLASSED PALACE FOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICES. CHAMBERÍ. MADRID. 2009/2010



**Geostructures** integrated into new facilities, enhance the scope efficiency in the recovery process of this building, the first case in Spain to incorporate climate conditioning based on geothermal exchange and seasonal storage and the use of the horizontal concrete structure of the building as a thermoactive heating and cooling system, with daily storage, within a comprehensive rehabilitation process on a classed heritage building.



Source eneres

REHABILITATION OF A CLASSED PALACE FOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICES. CHAMBERÍ. MADRID. 2009/2010

Hybrid Geothermal Exchanger

The geothermal exchange and storage system resolves the efficient coverage of the building's demand and the management of bioclimatic resources.

A dashed screen of piles, with 45 thermoactive pilots for geothermal exchange and 14 vertical exchangers of 150 m depth.

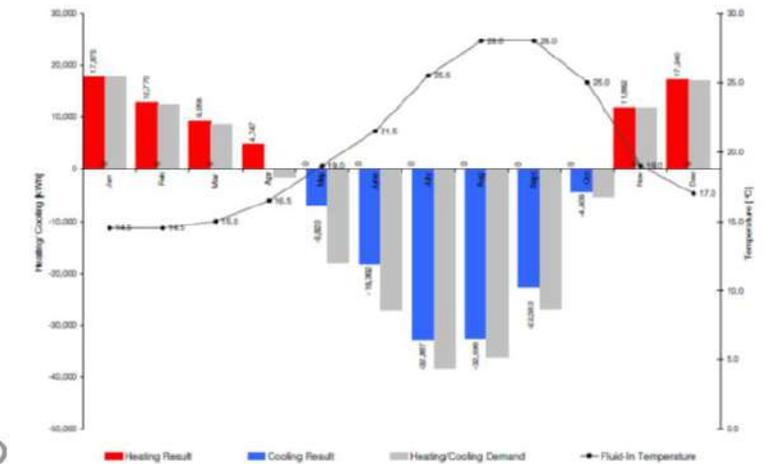
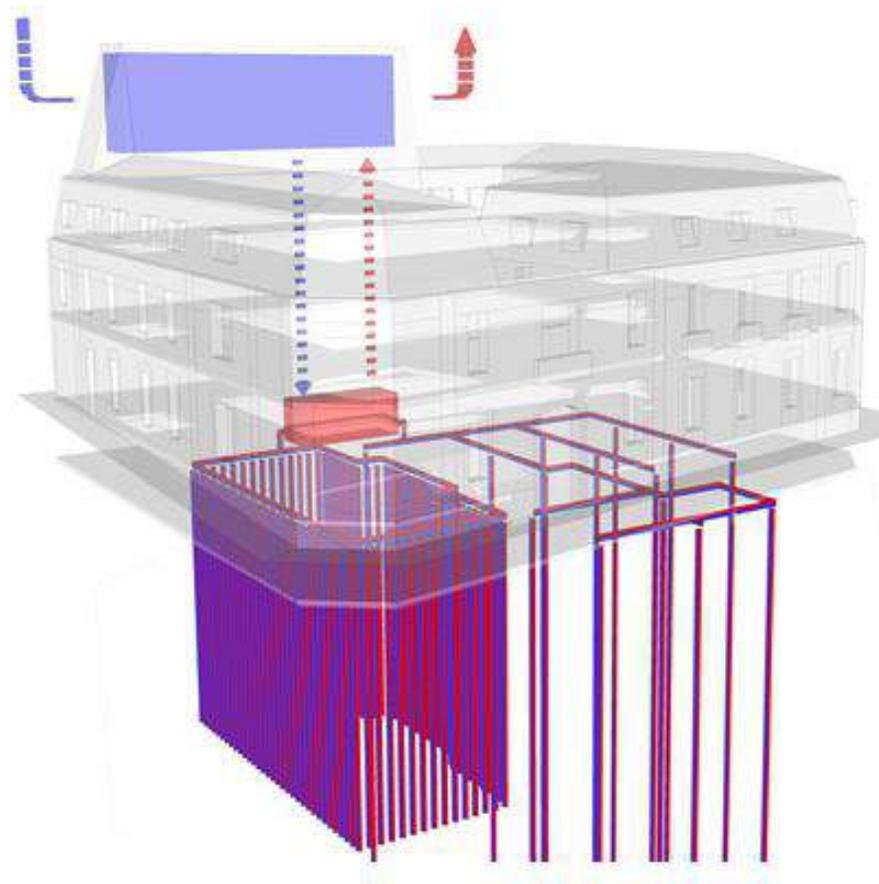
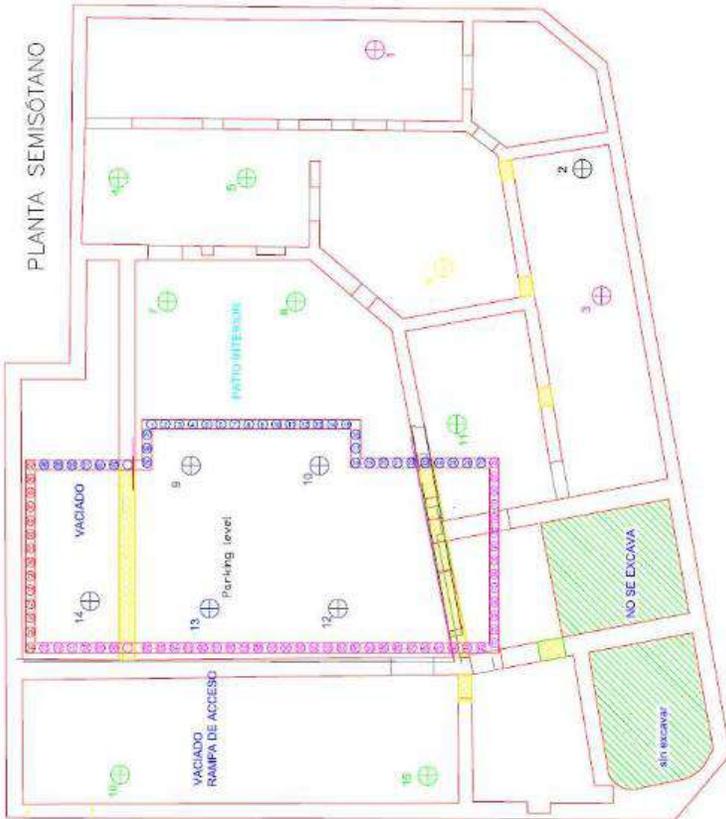


Diagram 3: monthly results for heating and cooling from the system

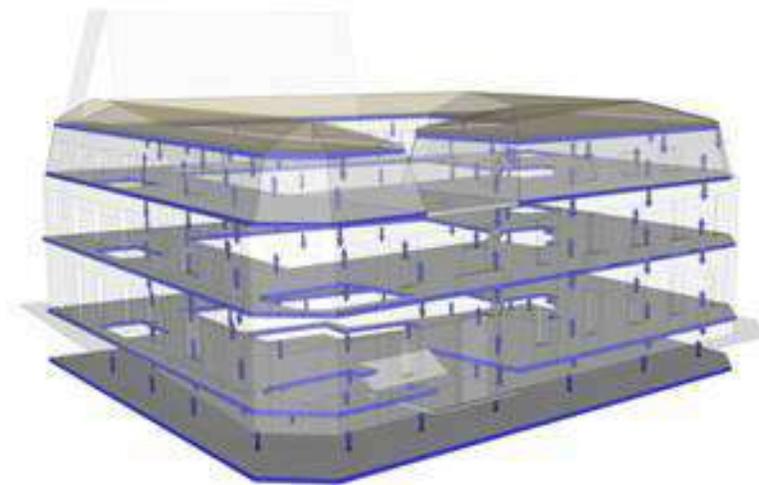
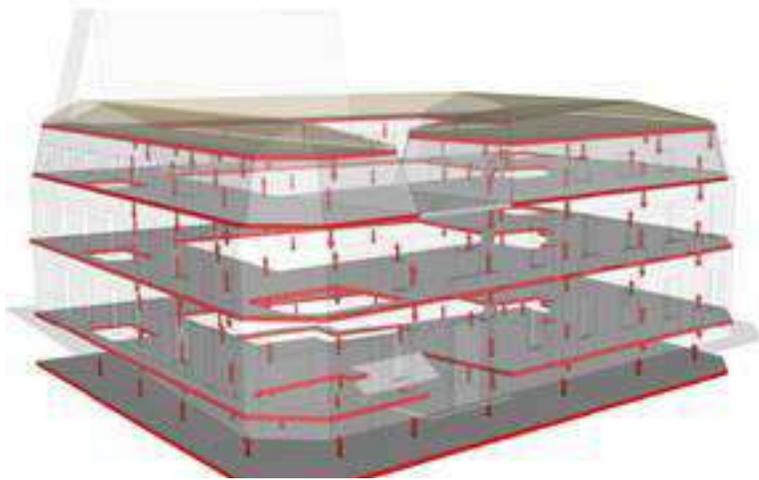
Source eneres

REHABILITATION OF A CLASSED PALACE FOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICES. CHAMBERÍ. MADRID. 2009/2010



Source eneres

REHABILITATION OF A CLASSED PALACE FOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICES. CHAMBERÍ. MADRID. 2009/2010



**Thermoactive structures.** The integral rehabilitation of the building includes the reconstruction of the slabs, replacing them by slabs of concrete, thermoactive slabs that operate as energy storage devices, transmitting or absorbing energy, allowing to solve the climate conditioning of the building, with great radiant comfort and very low consumption of primary resources.

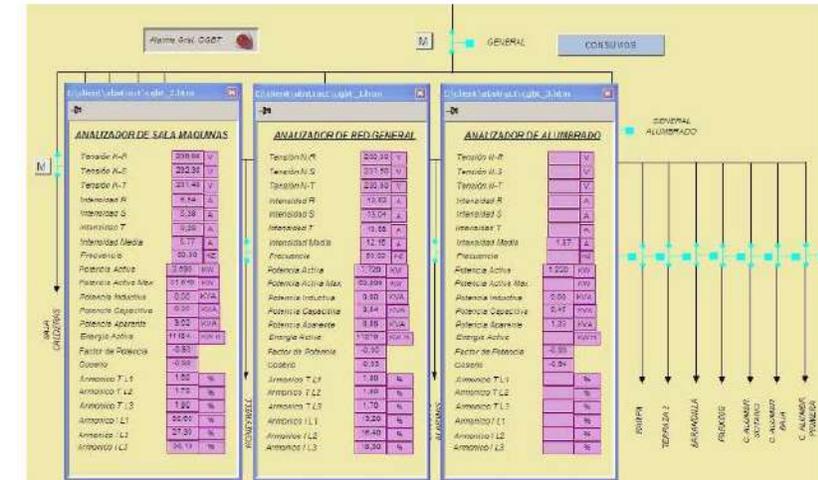
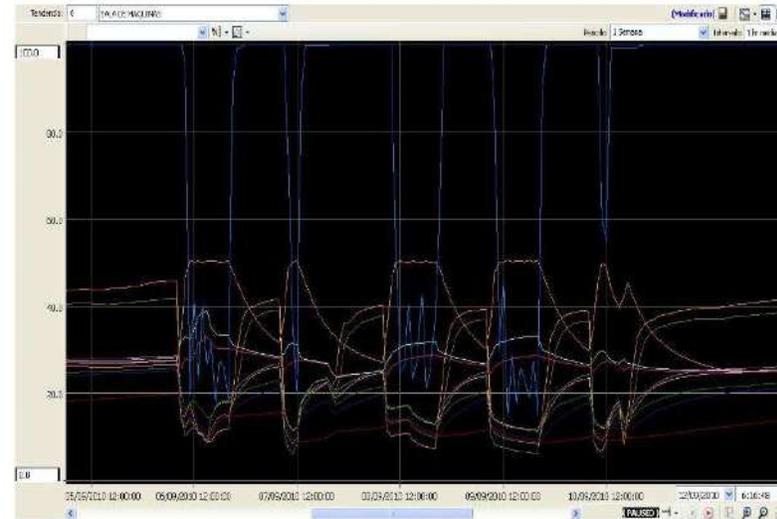


Source : eneres

REHABILITATION OF A CLASSED PALACE FOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICES. CHAMBERÍ. MADRID. 2009/2010

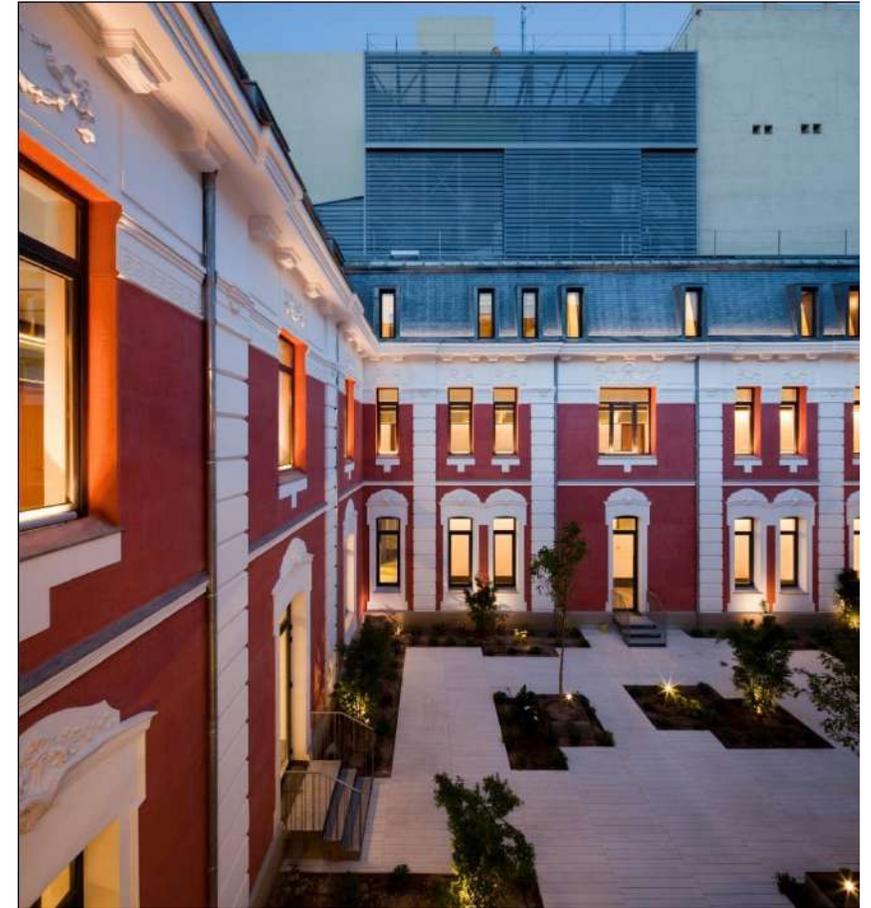
Management for efficiency.

A customized and integrated, information acquisition and management system, governs the building's energy systems, the measurement and verification of the parameters of comfort and consumption, and the operation and maintenance. It is oriented for the building to operate permanently within the maximum efficiency scenarios .



Source eneres

REHABILITATION OF A CLASSIC PALACE FOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICES. CHAMBERÍ. MADRID. 2009/2010



## HEADQUARTERS OF THE OFFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTS. MADRID. 2023

### Guidelines for action. Proposal of systems for inertial, geothermal and thermoactive use.

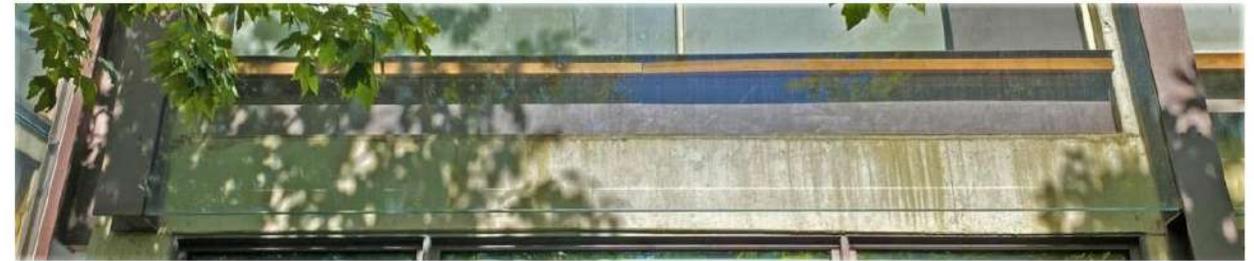
Contemplating the opportunities for improvement that exist throughout the area of influence of the building and selecting and modulating the intensity of action on each of them with a rigorous real-time study of costs and benefits, we focus on the following:

- Interaction between the aerial and underground components of the building.
- Climatic, anthropic microclimatic and indoor climate potential for the reduction of demand through bioclimatism and the recovery of "passive" interaction capacities between the building and its surroundings.
- Possibilities of interaction with the other buildings of the complex.



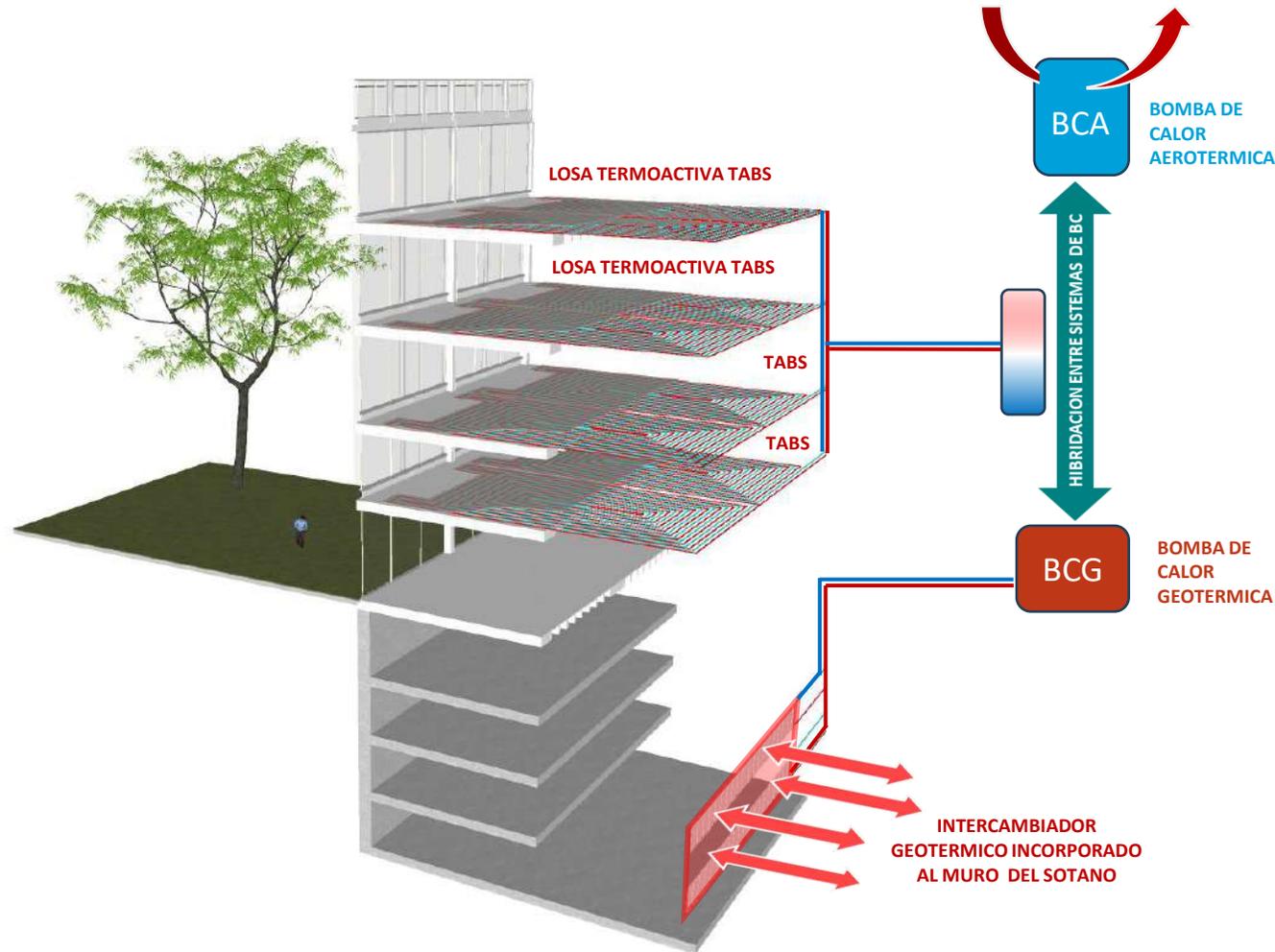
Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

HEADQUARTERS OF THE OFFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTS. MADRID. 2023



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## HEADQUARTERS OF THE OFFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTS. MADRID. 2023

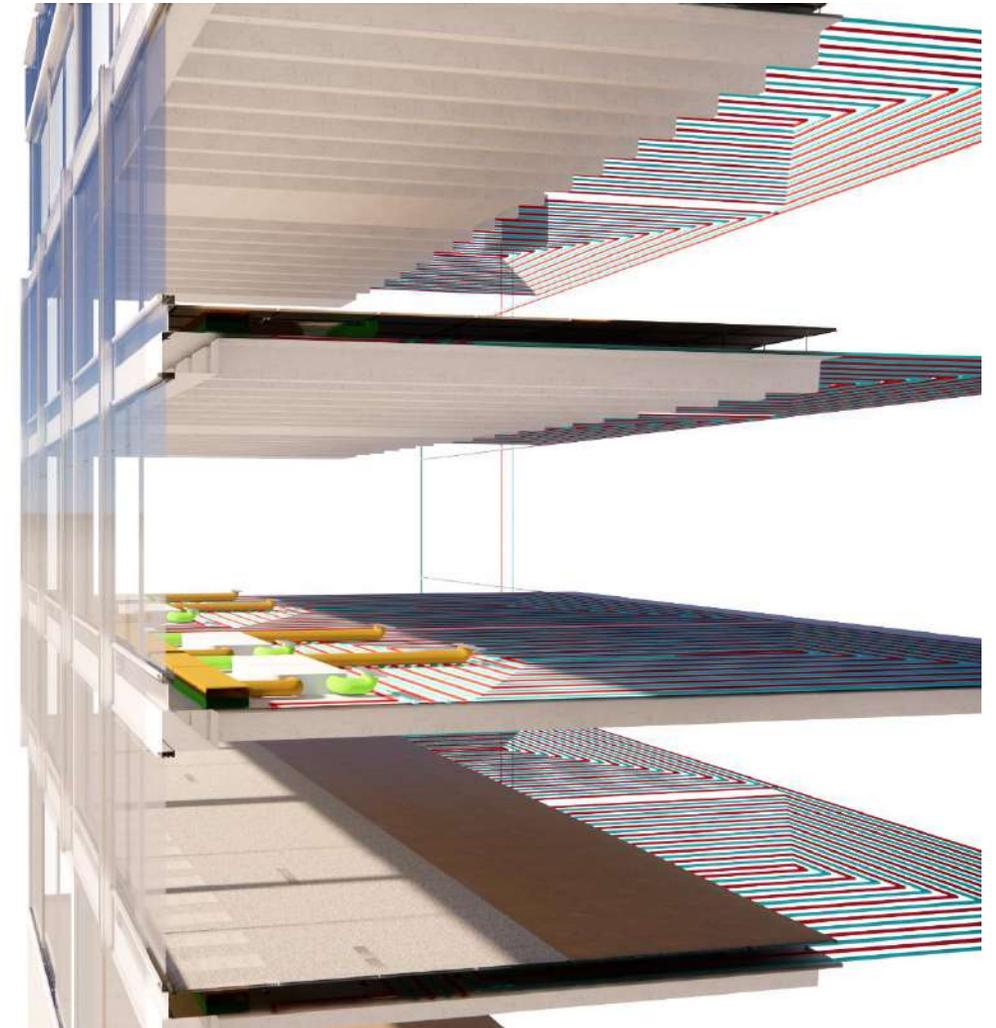


Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

HEADQUARTERS OF THE OFFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTS. MADRID. 2023

Directrices de actuación.

Termoactivación de la masa estructural. TABS.

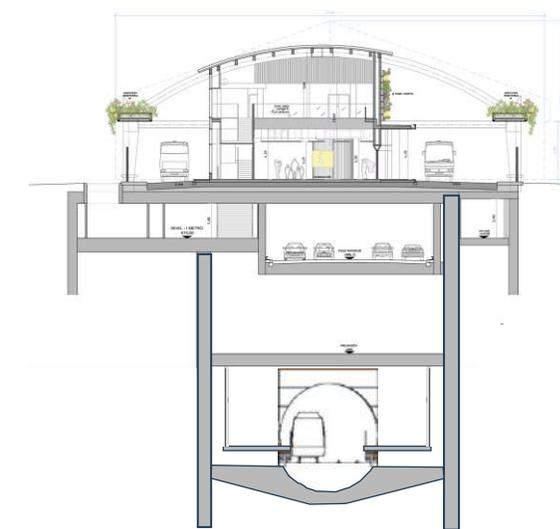
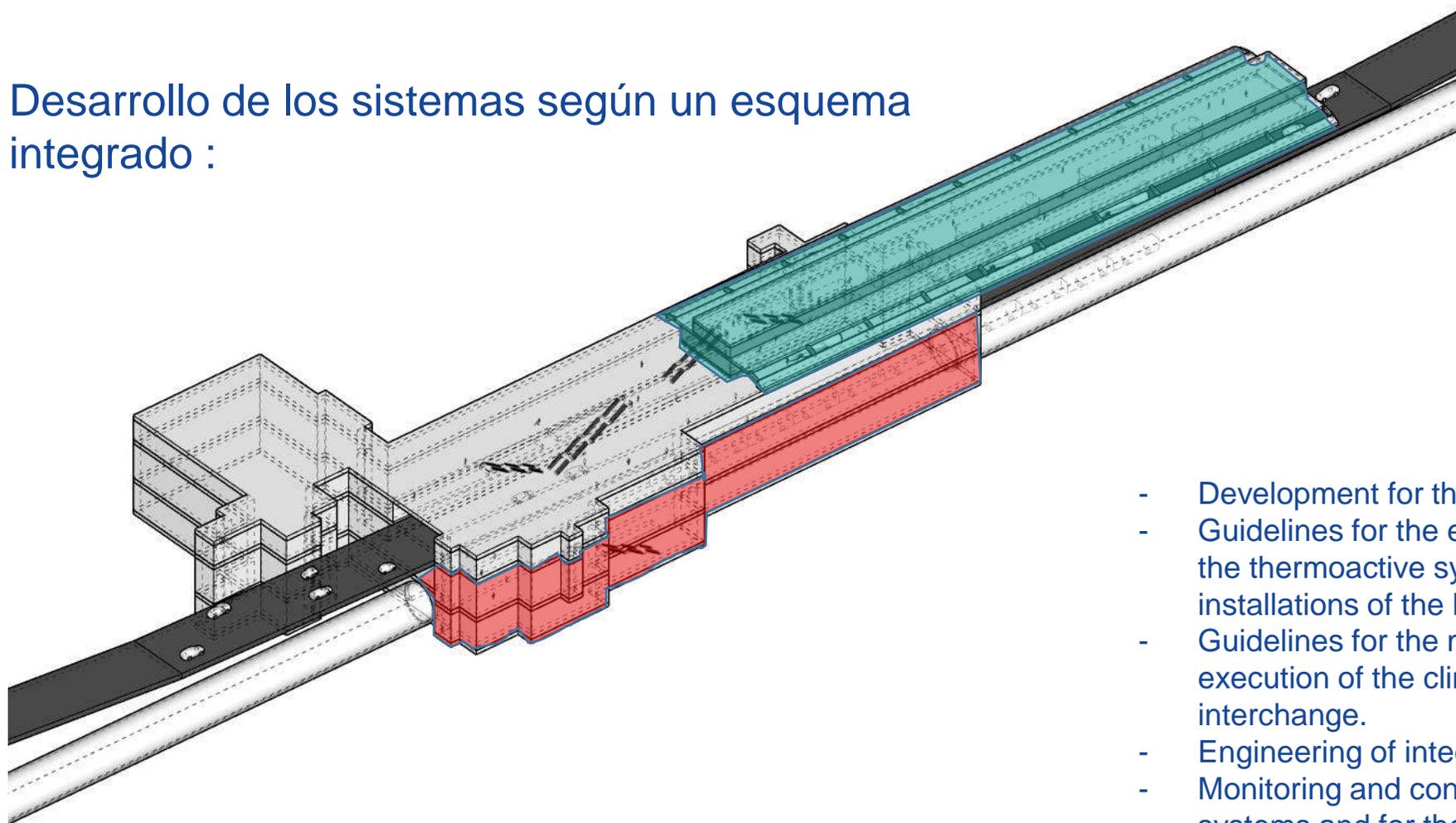


Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación



GEPSTRUCTURES IN MADRID UNDERGROUND. MADRID. 2023

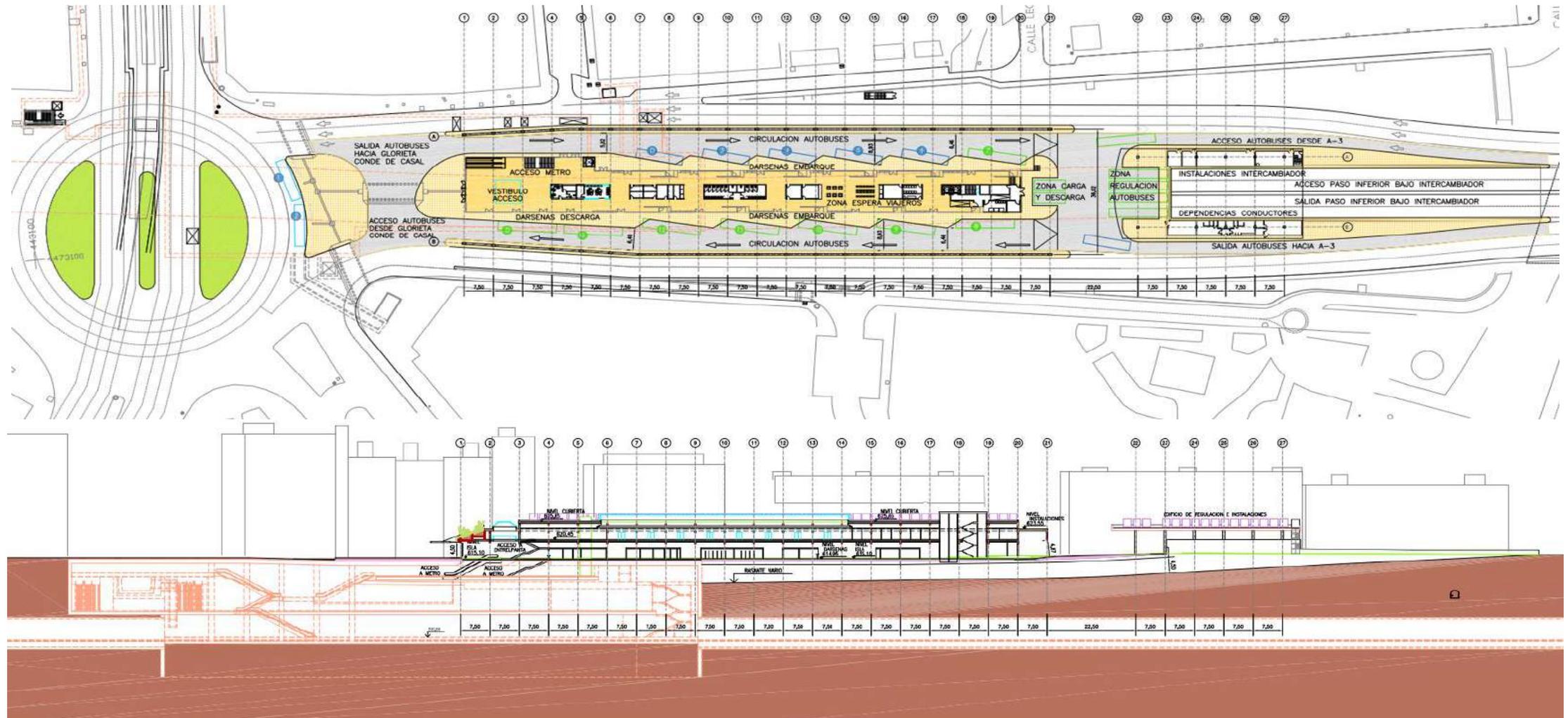
Desarrollo de los sistemas según un esquema integrado :



- Development for the execution of thermoactive systems.
- Guidelines for the execution of improvements in relation to the thermoactive systems of the systems of climate and air installations of the Metro station.
- Guidelines for the modification of the project for the execution of the climate and air systems of the transport interchange.
- Engineering of integration, operation and monitoring.
- Monitoring and control projects for the efficiency of the systems and for the evaluation of the thermo-structural behavior of the thermoactive systems.

Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

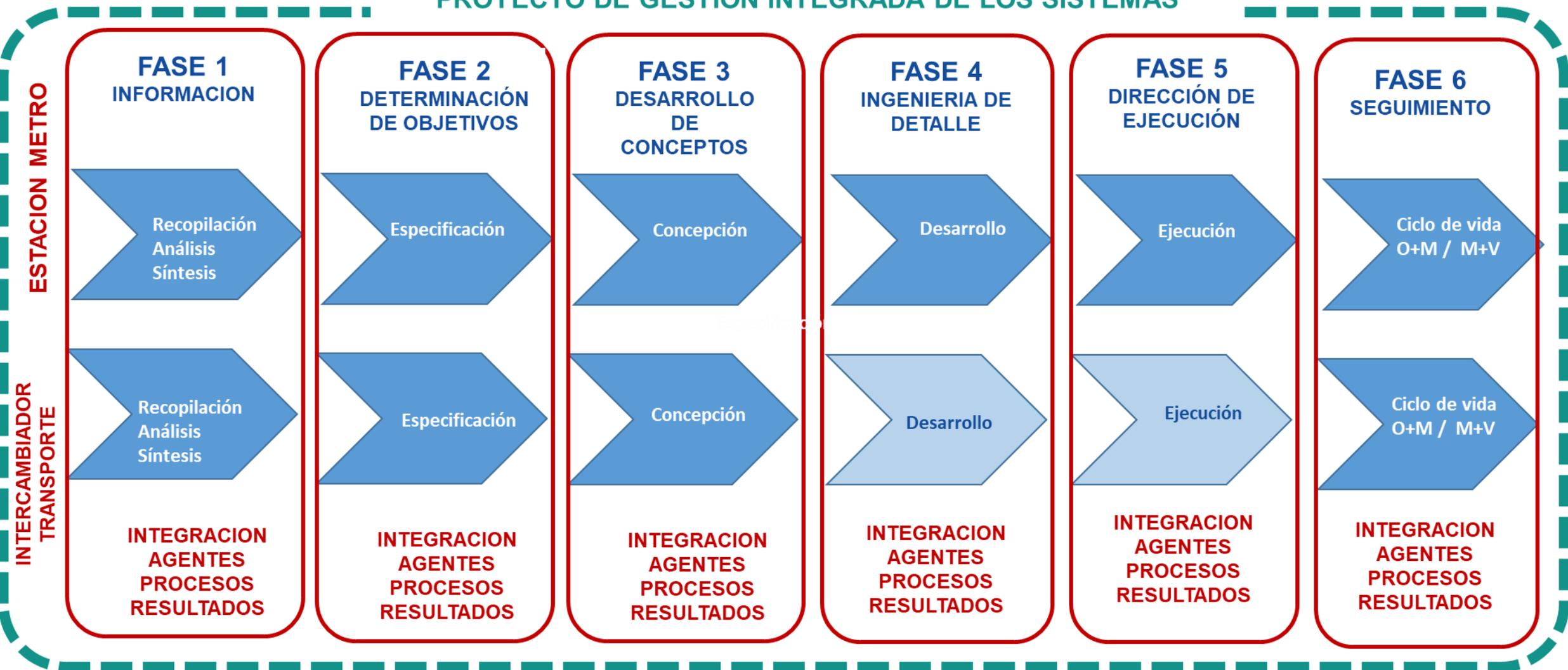
GEPSTRUCTURES IN MADRID UNDERGROUND. MADRID. 2023



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

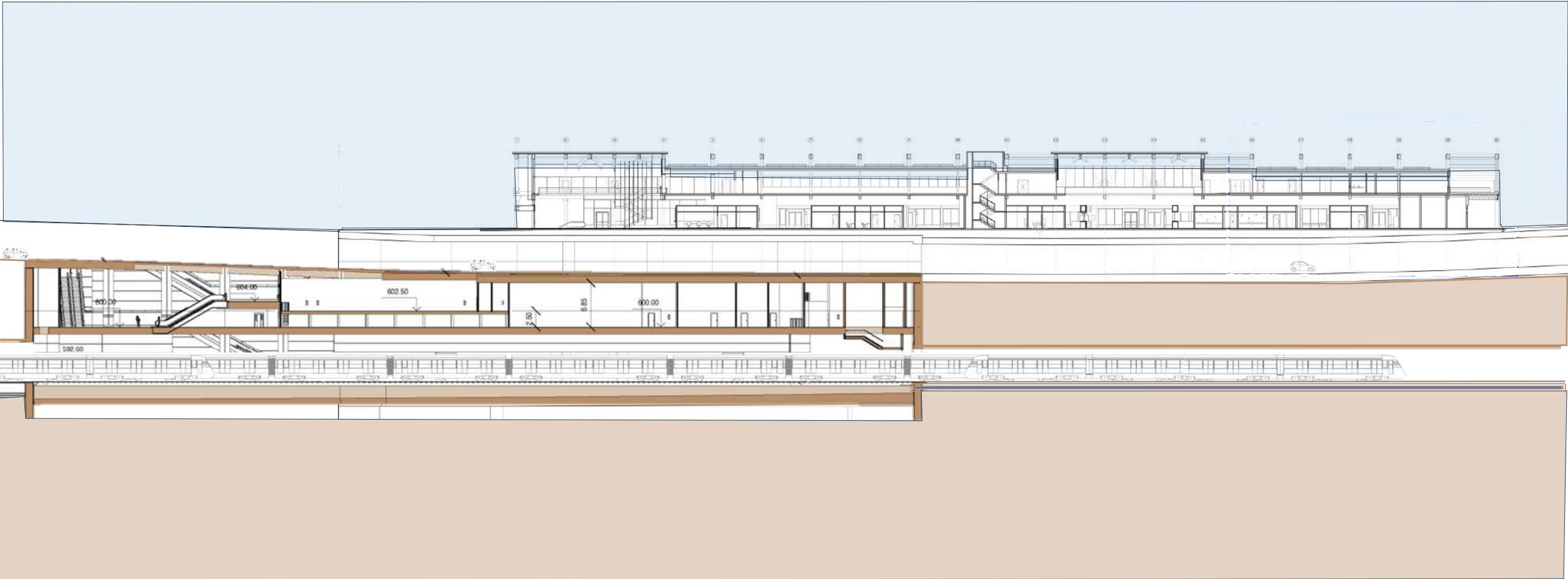
GEPSTRUCTURES IN MADRID UNDERGROUND. MADRID. 2023

PROYECTO DE GESTION INTEGRADA DE LOS SISTEMAS



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# GEOSTRUCTURES IN MADRID UNDERGROUND. MADRID. 2023

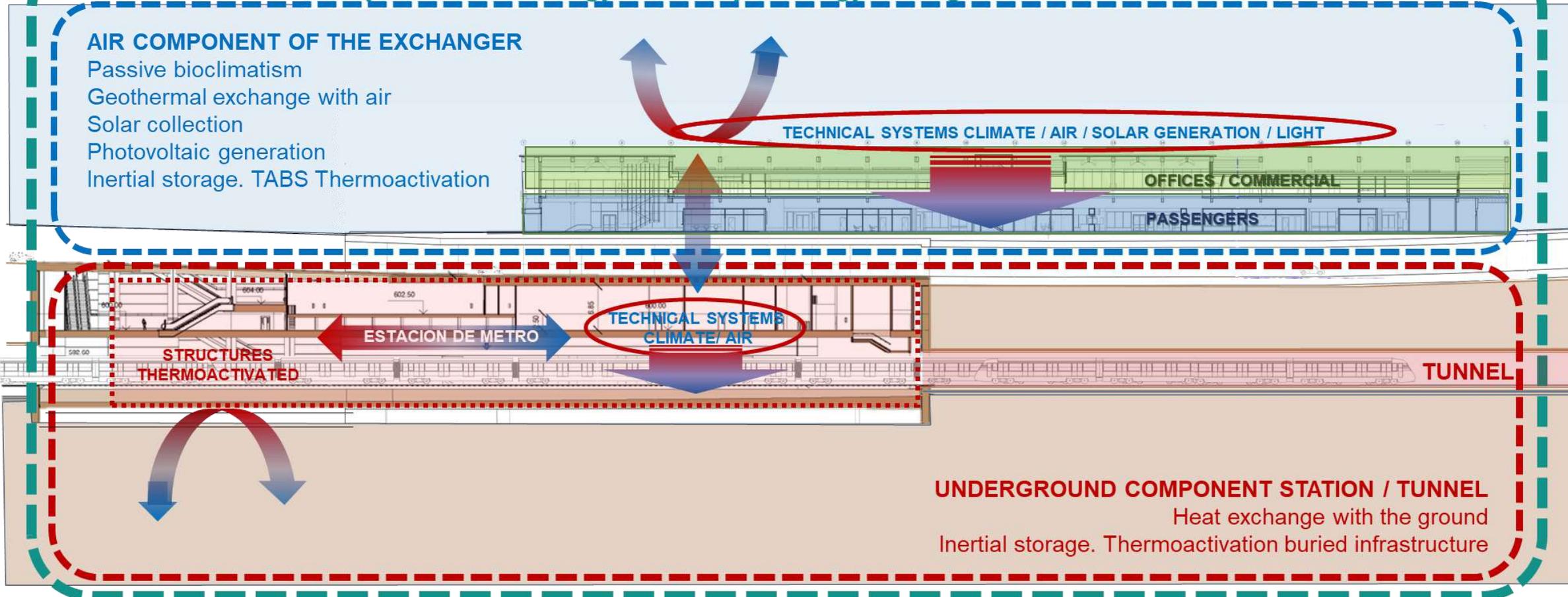


Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

GEOSTRUCTURES IN MADRID UNDERGROUND. MADRID. 2023

INTEGRATED MANAGEMENT / CONTROL / O+M / M+V

Information Acquisition / Efficiency Strategies / Circular Logic / System Hybridization Energy Recovery / Energy Storage / Thermal Induction



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## URBAN NETWORK CASES

- Integration of energy systems in 5GHCN

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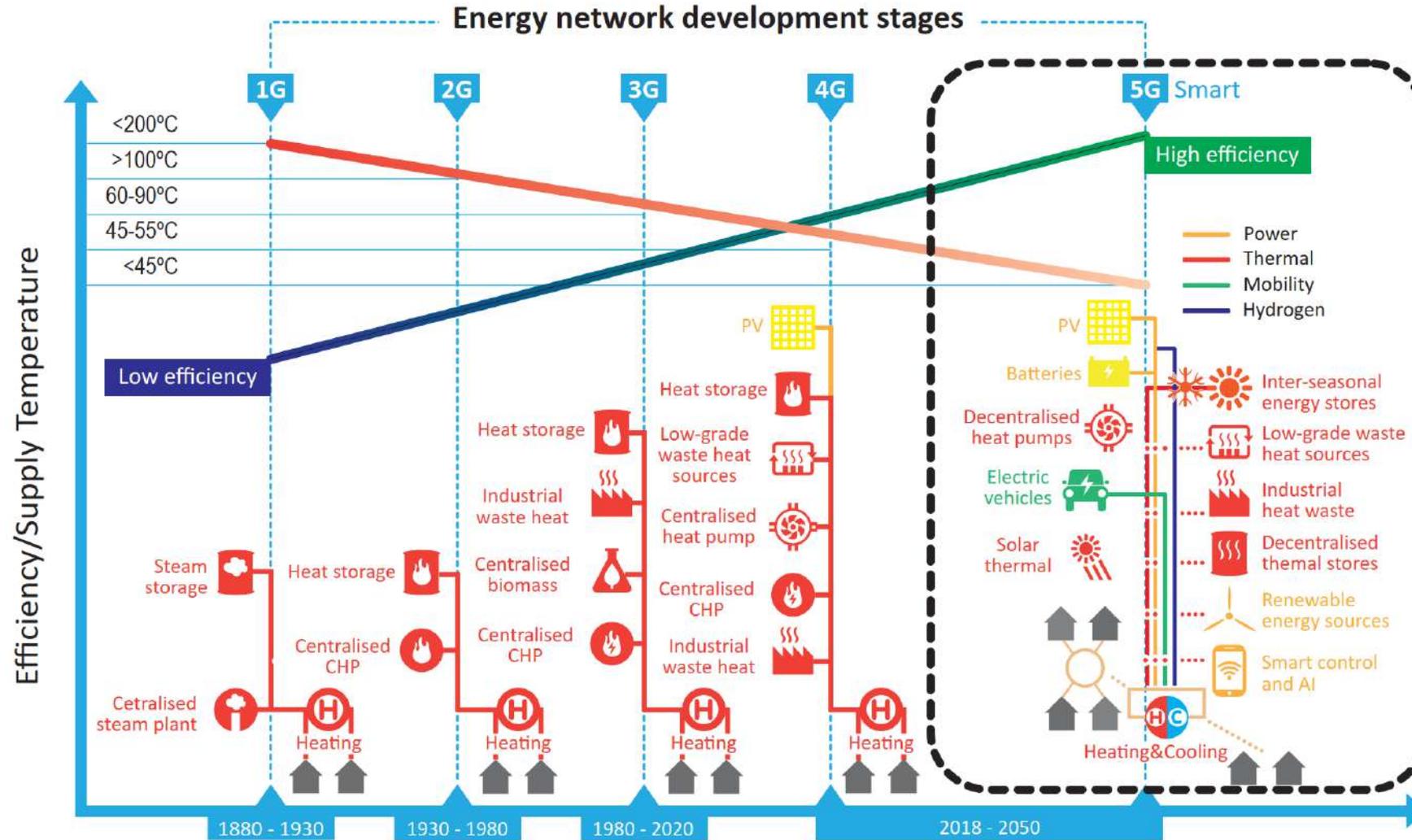


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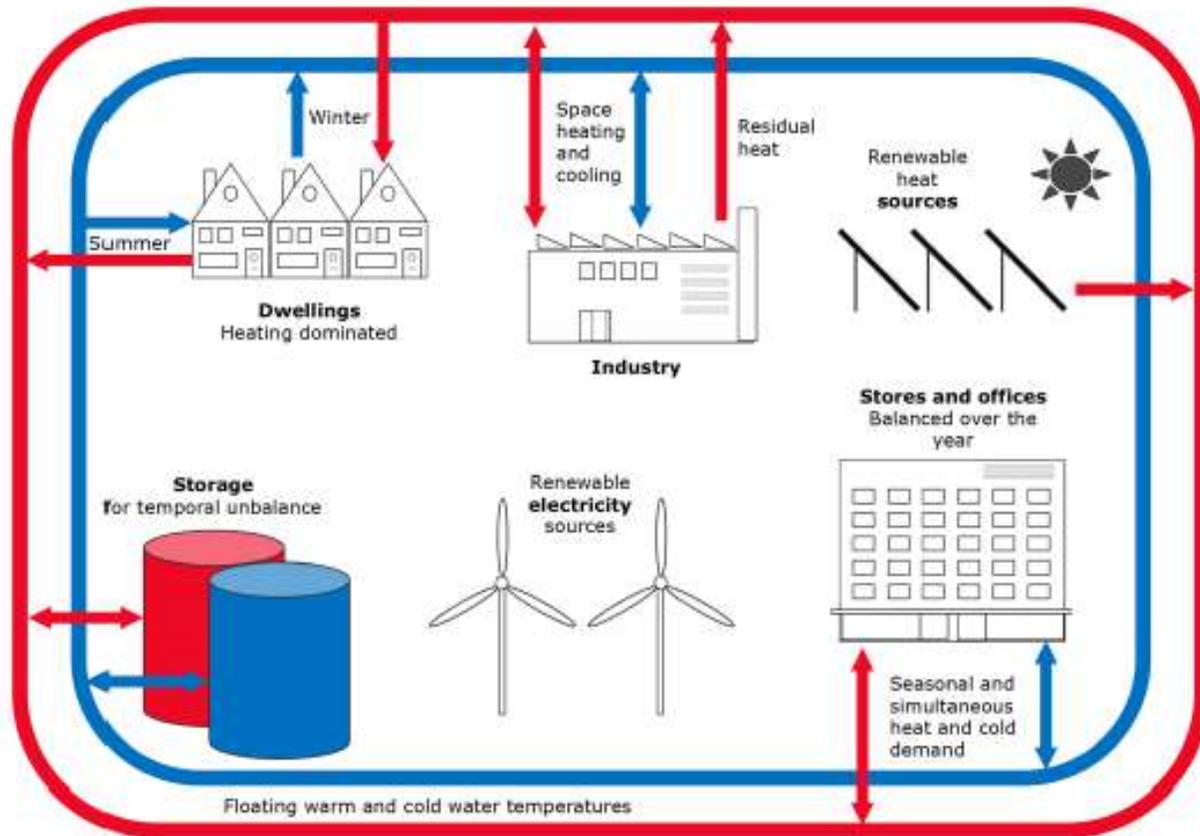
DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES  
IN THE SMART CITY.  
Basic Ecologic Fundamentals and Cases.

# 5G NETWORKS AS URBAN INTEGRATION RESOURCE



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# 5G NETWORKS AS URBAN INTEGRATION RESOURCE



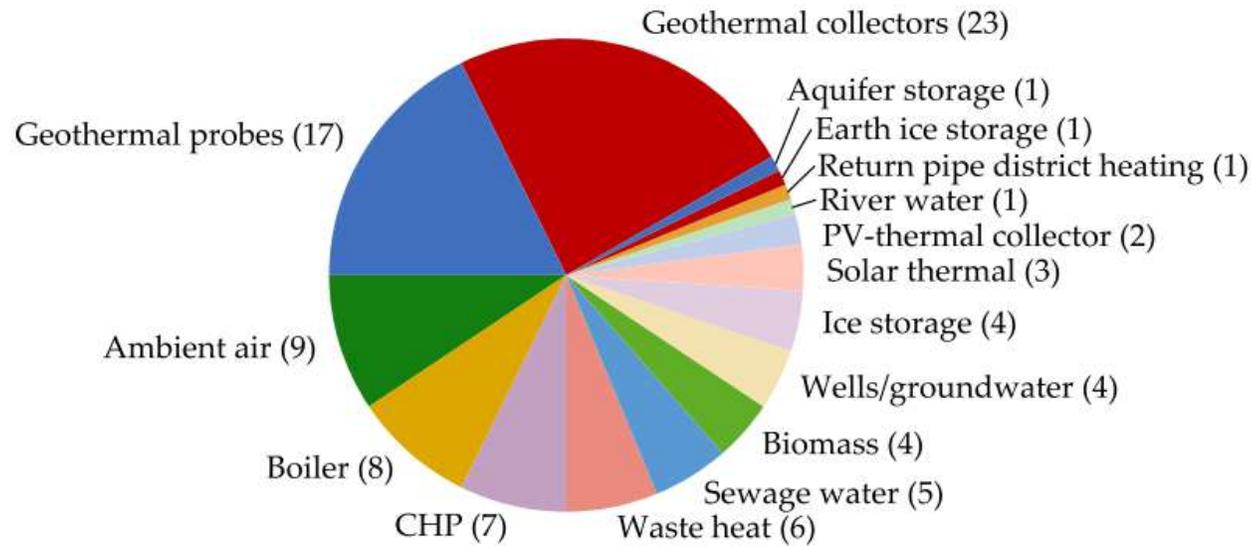
VS



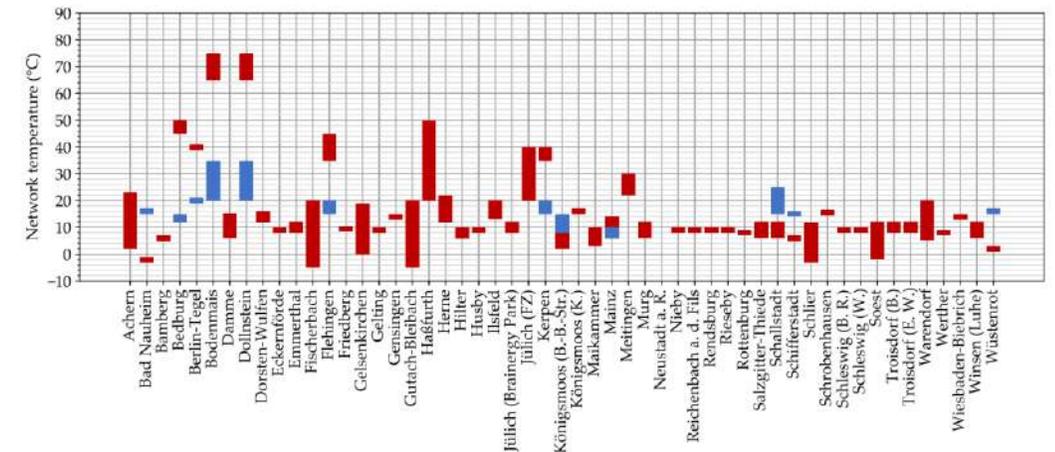
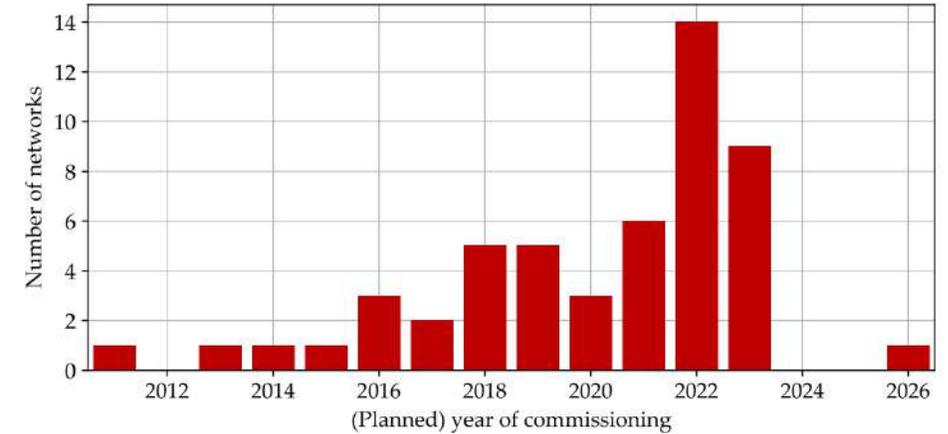
Source Wikipedia

## 5G NETWORKS AS URBAN INTEGRATION RESOURCE

Survey of 53 Fifth-Generation District Heating and Cooling (5GDHC) Networks in Germany. Marco Wirtz,\* Thomas Schreiber, and Dirk Mülle



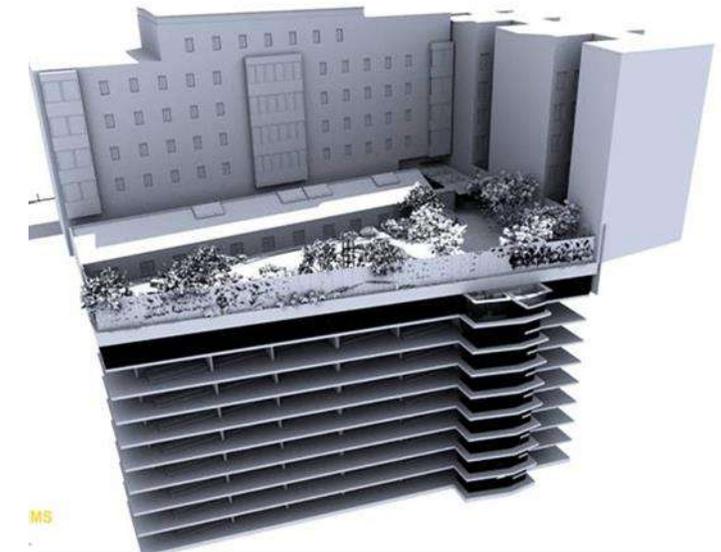
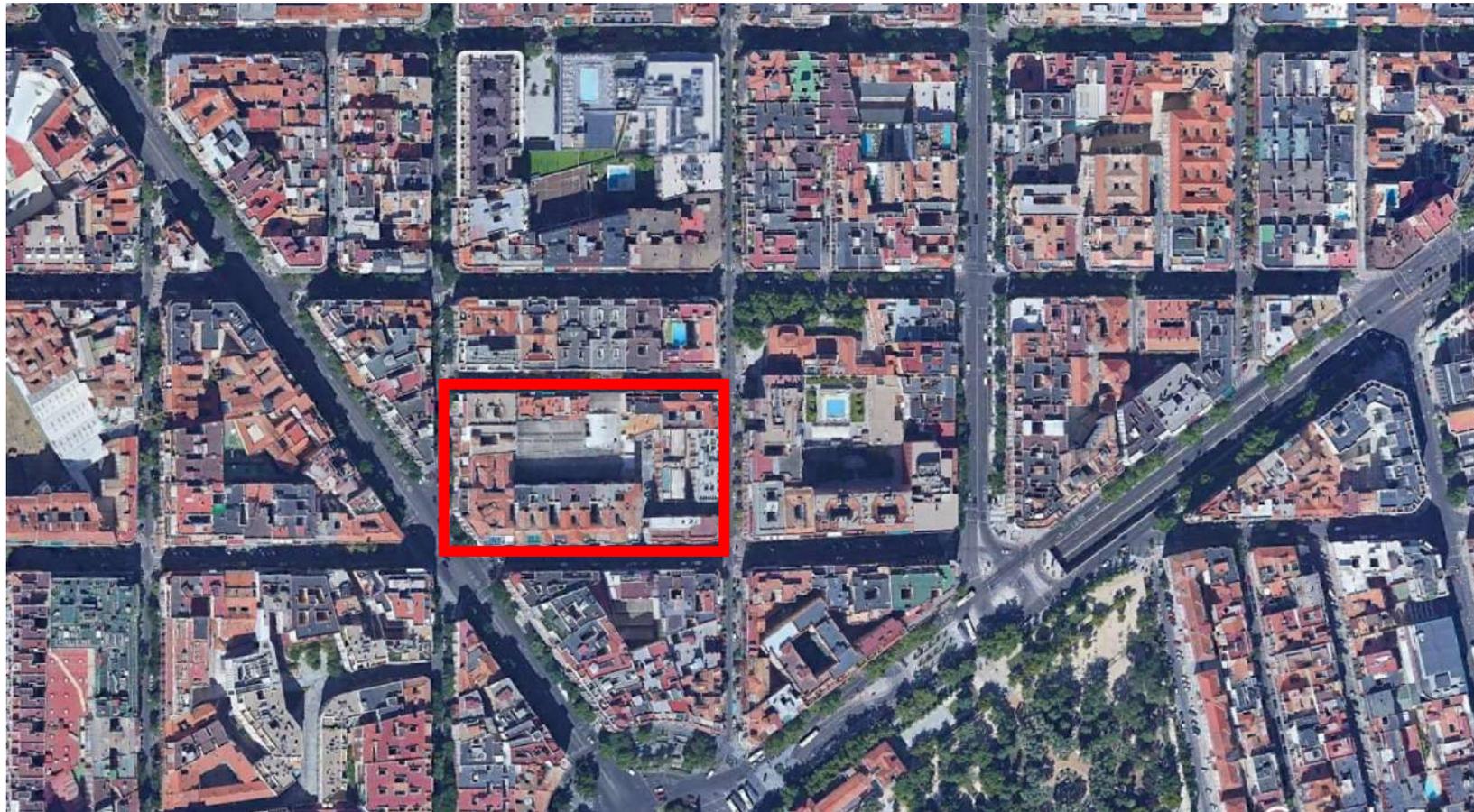
**Figure 3.** Heat sources for 5GDHC networks. The numbers in brackets indicate in how many districts this heat source is used.



**Figure 2.** Operational temperatures. Blue intervals indicate summer operation mode. Averaged temperature values are visualized with an interval of 2 K. For open intervals (< or >), an interval of 10 K is visualized.

## 5G NETWORKS AS URBAN INTEGRATION RESOURCE

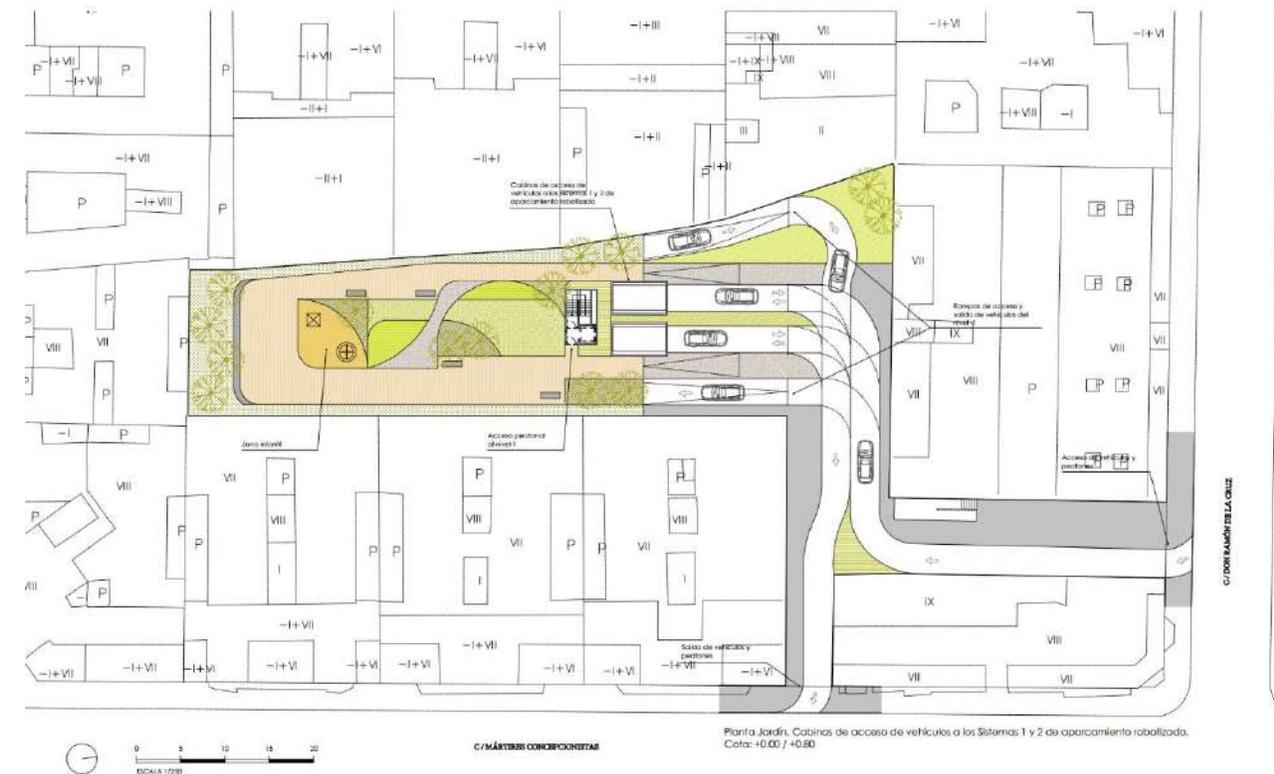
RESIDENTIAL PARKING AND DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING . Barrio de Salamanca. Madrid 2020



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# 5G NETWORKS AS URBAN INTEGRATION RESOURCE

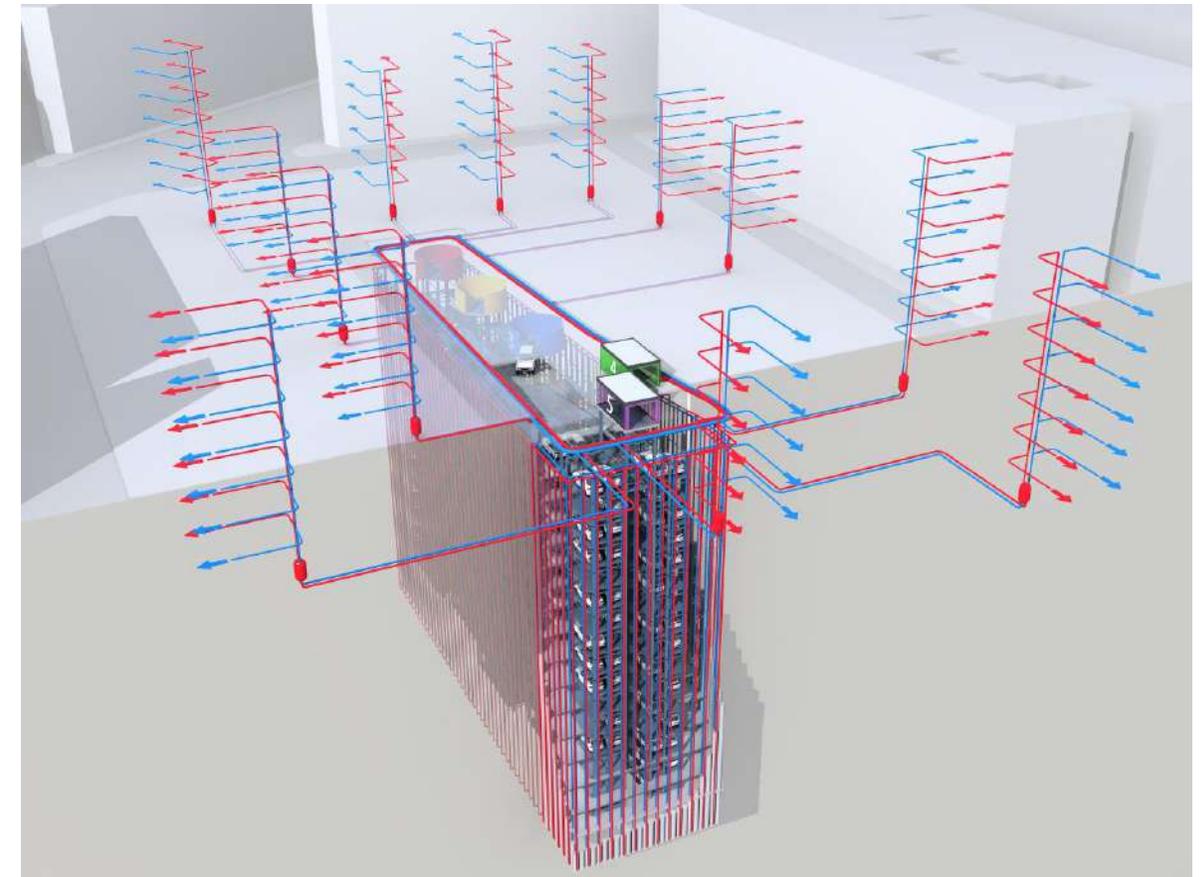
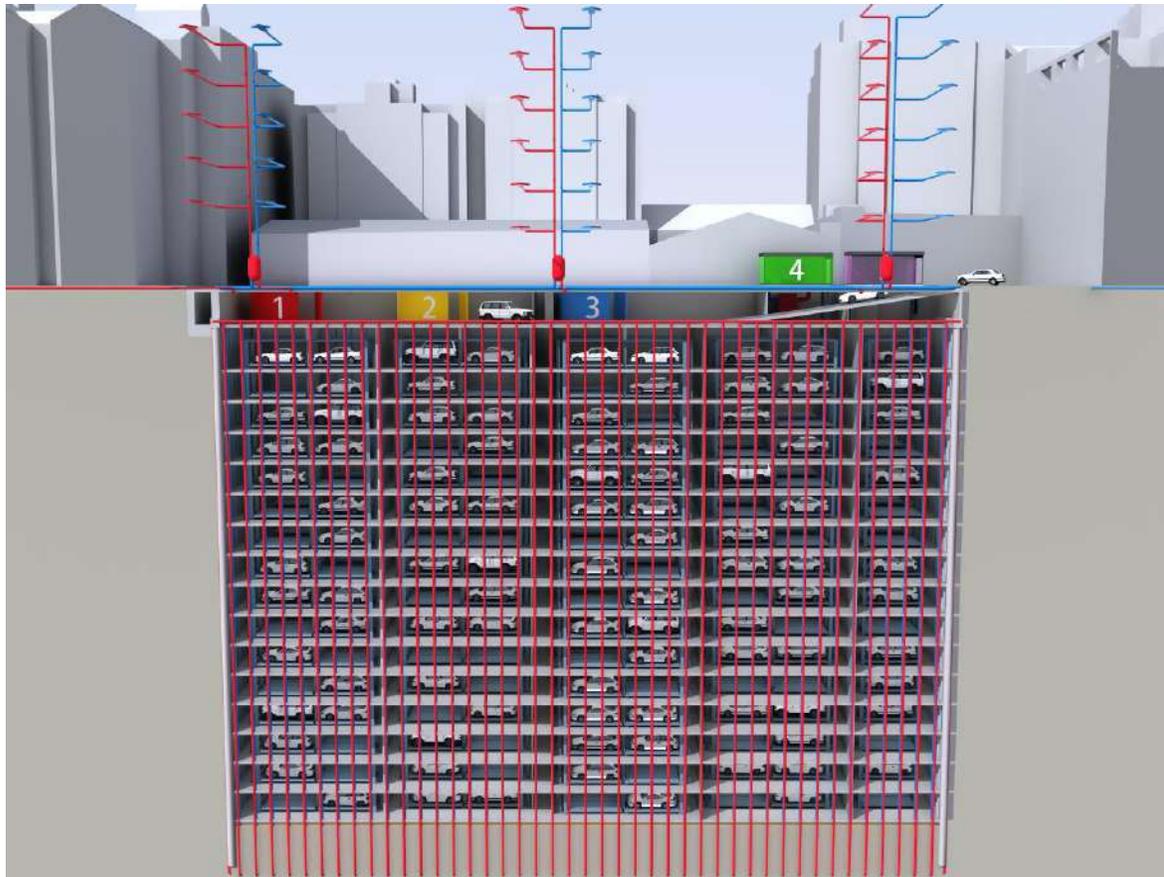
## RESIDENTIAL PARKING AND DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING . Barrio de Salamanca. Madrid 2020



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## 5G NETWORKS AS URBAN INTEGRATION RESOURCE

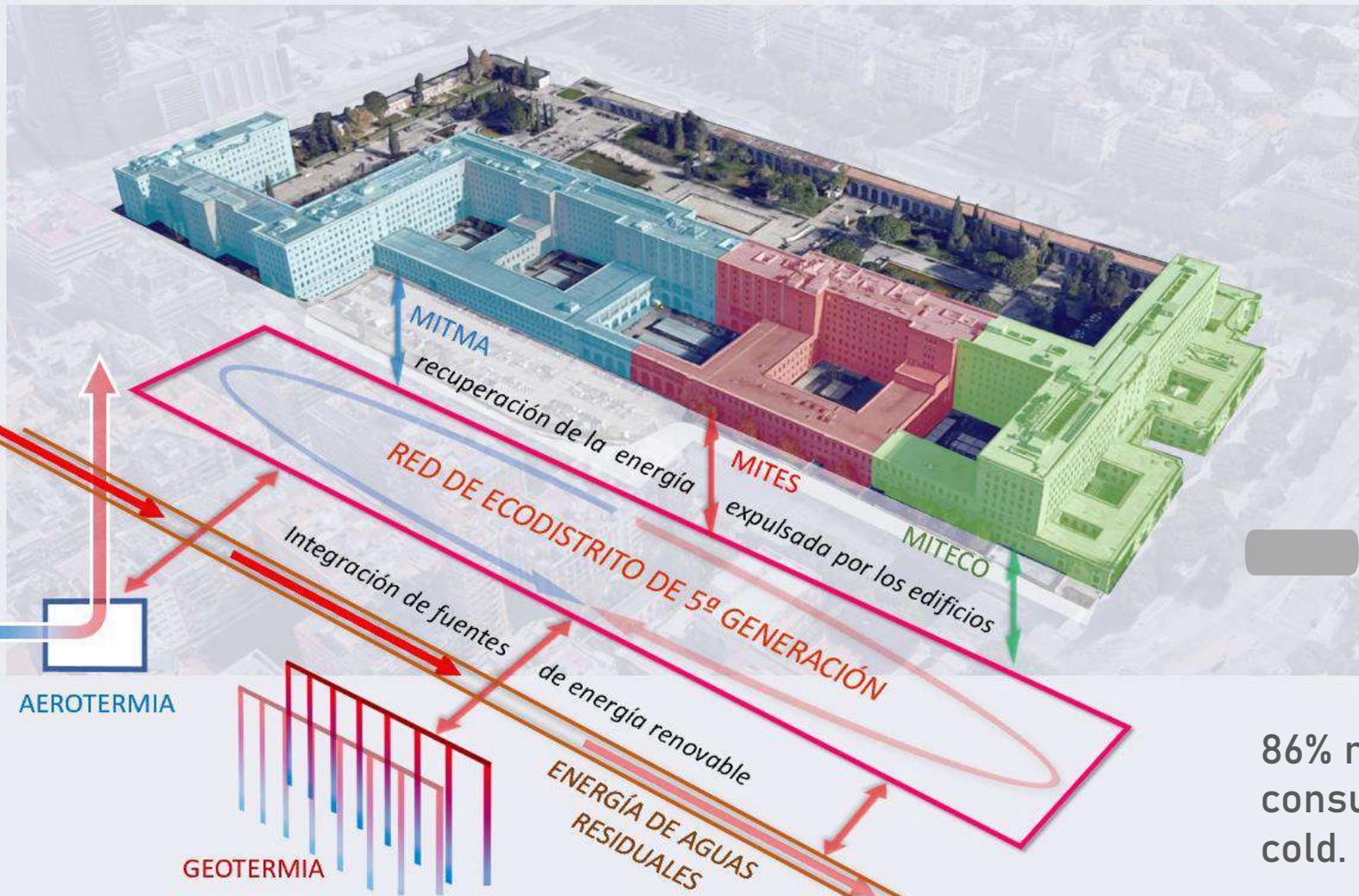
RESIDENTIAL PARKING AND DISTRICT HEATING AND COOLING . Barrio de Salamanca. Madrid 2020



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# Integration of buildings and geothermal resources under 5GDHC

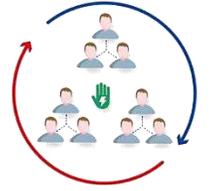
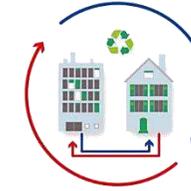
## New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022.



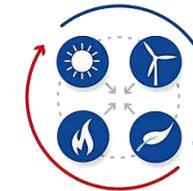
INTERCHANGE BETWEEN BUILDINGS

TEMPERATURA MODERADA

USERS MULTIPLE



INTEGRACIÓN RENOVABLES



RECURSOS LOCALES

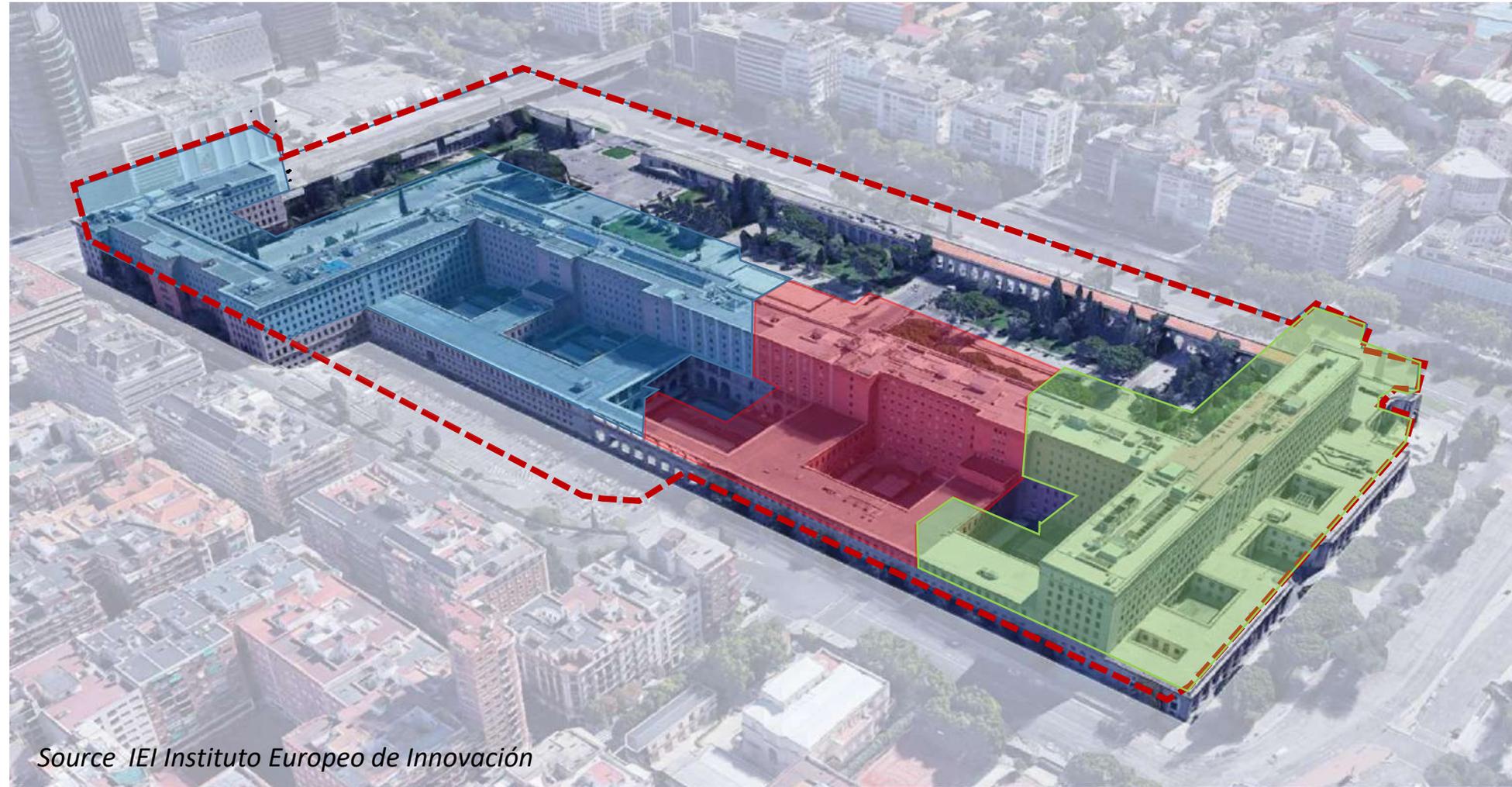
# -86%

86% reduction in primary energy consumption in the production of heat and cold.

Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# Integration of buildings and geothermal resources under 5GDHC

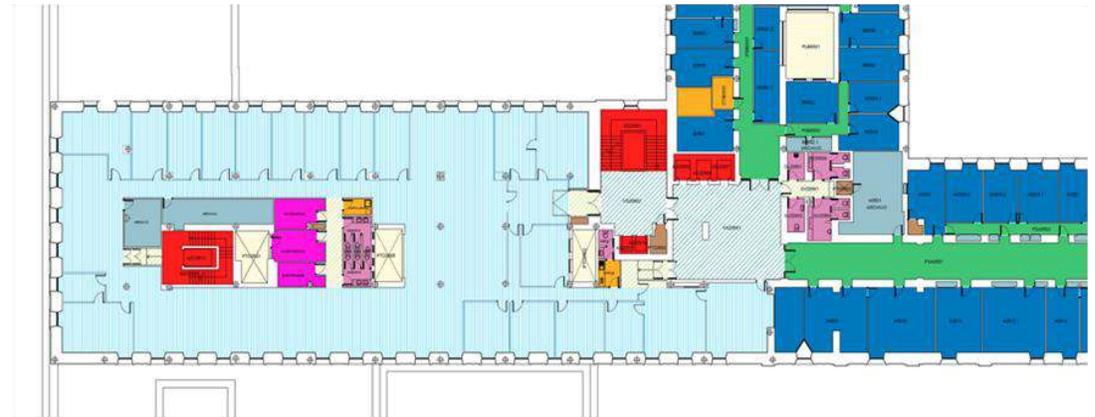
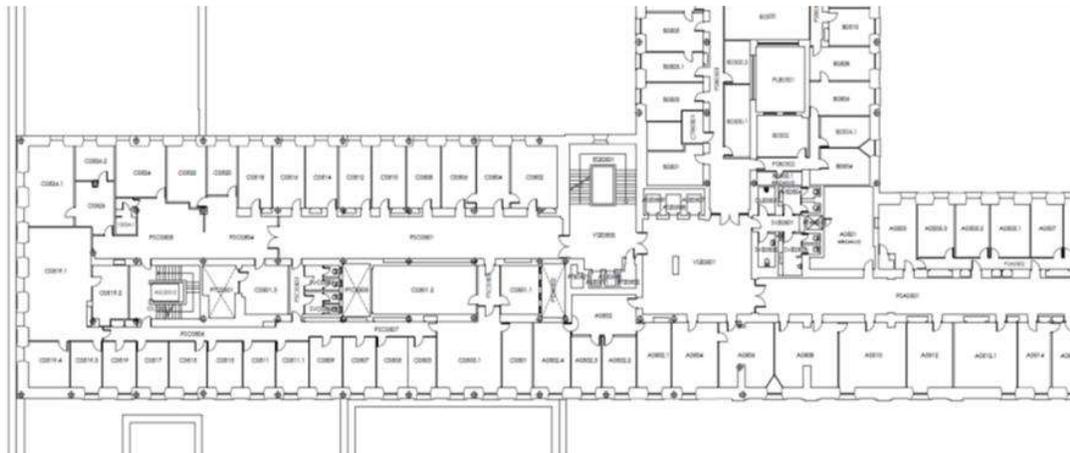
New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022.



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

# Integration of buildings and geothermal resources under 5GDHC

## New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022.

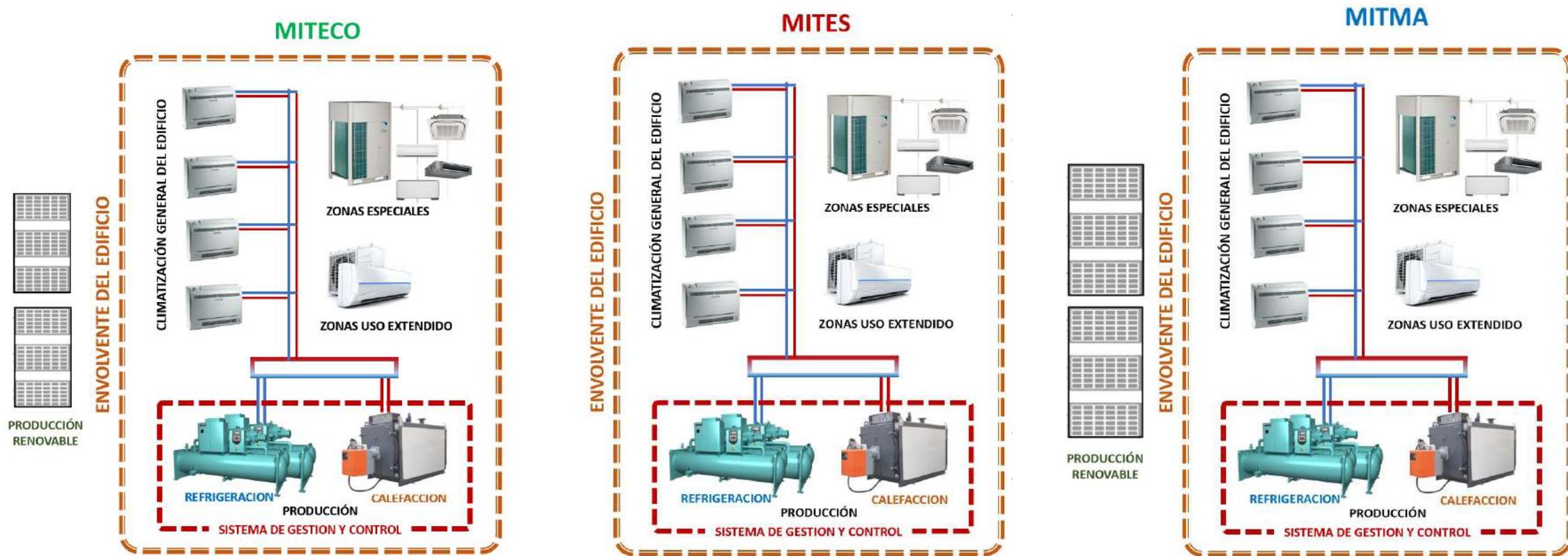


Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022. Collective scale of the NNMM Complex Current status

Despite having similar structures and strategies, each of the 3 Ministries is an independent management, benefits and consumption unit that has acted over decades independently and punctually in the transformation of its components and systems and common elements.

The efficiency potential of integrated, coordinated and community-managed action is not exploited.



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

**New Ministries Complex.** Collective scale of the NNMM Complex. The importance of integration.

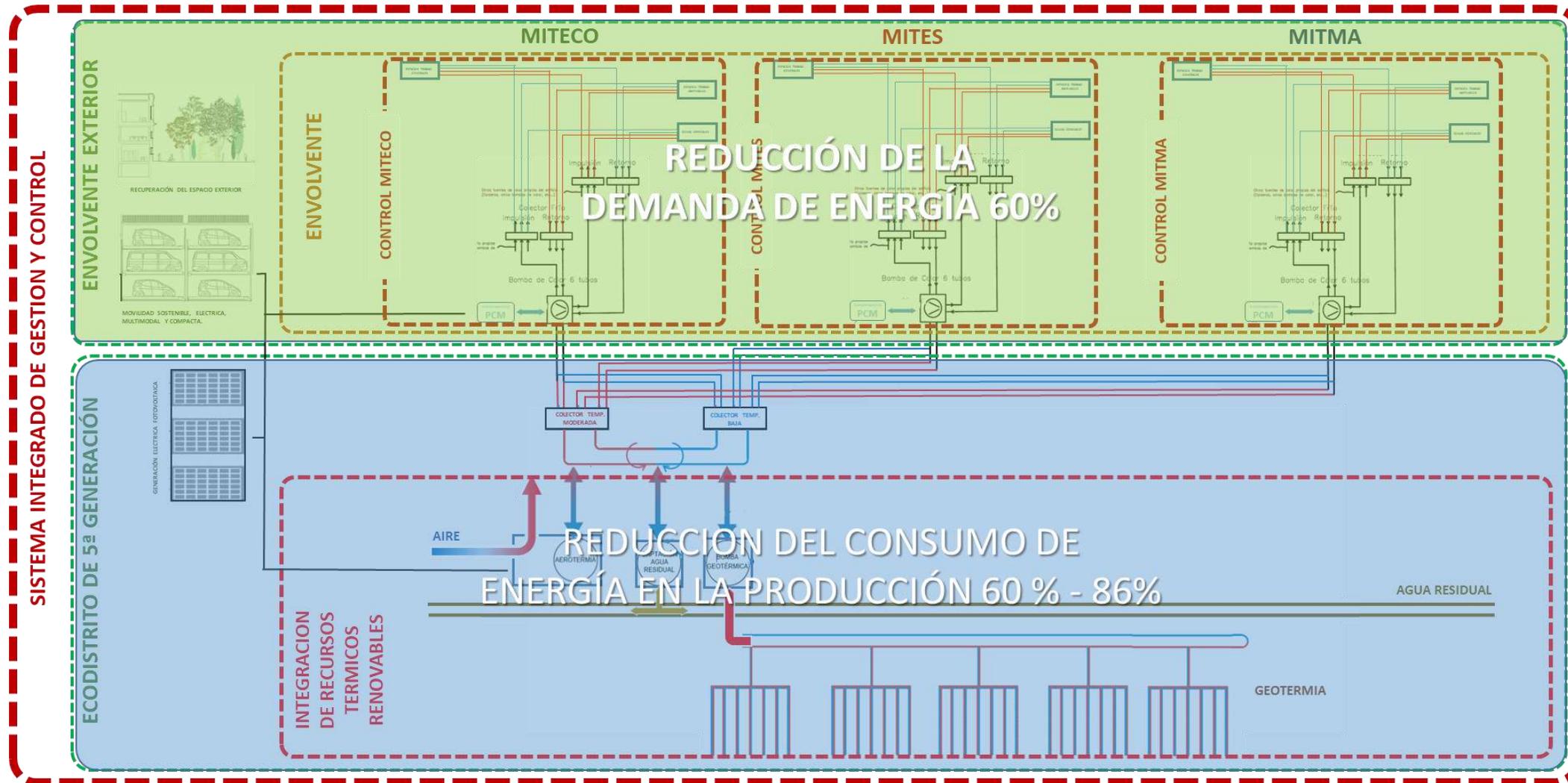
The aggregation of individual efficiency models raises the levels of environmental quality in all areas, reduces demand and reduces the consumption of primary resources, but does not take advantage of the enormous potential for resource transfer between the three Ministries and the implementation of management strategies associated with the use of moderate temperature systems. the integration of all renewable resources in the environment and the management of recovered energy through staggered transfer and storage systems.



**That is why a model is proposed that preserves the independence of each Ministry in Management and that integrates common resources in an area of concerted management in which MITECO, MITES and MITMA converge.**

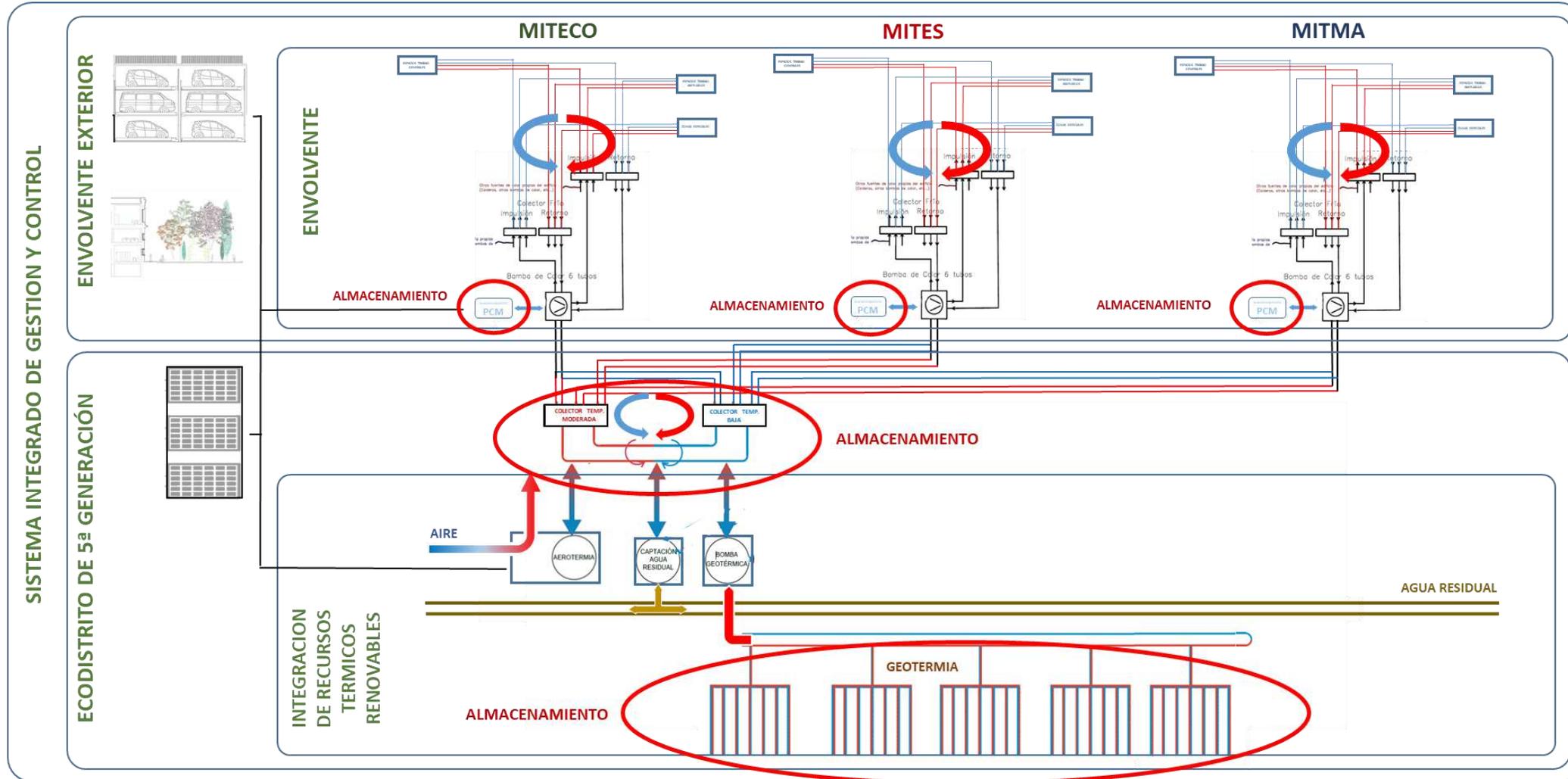
Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022.



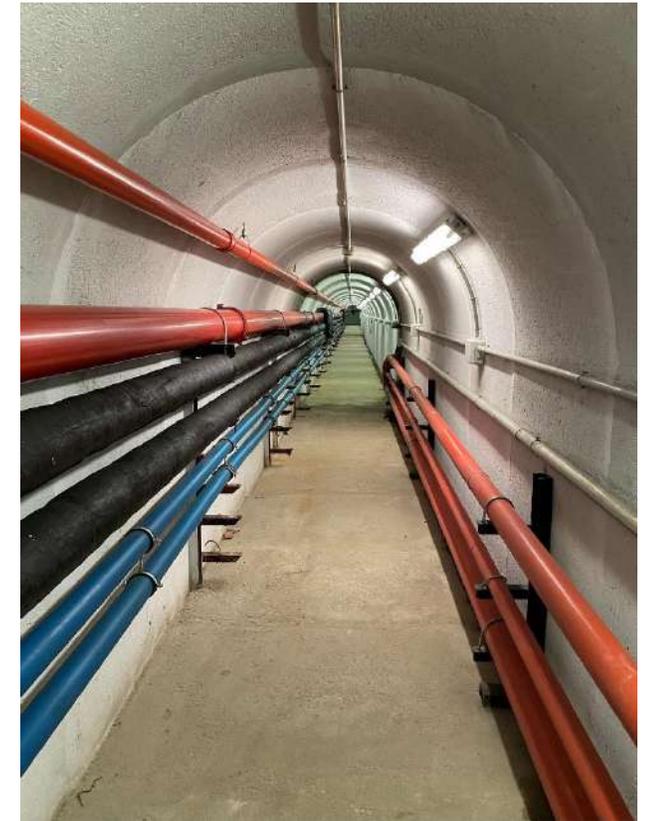
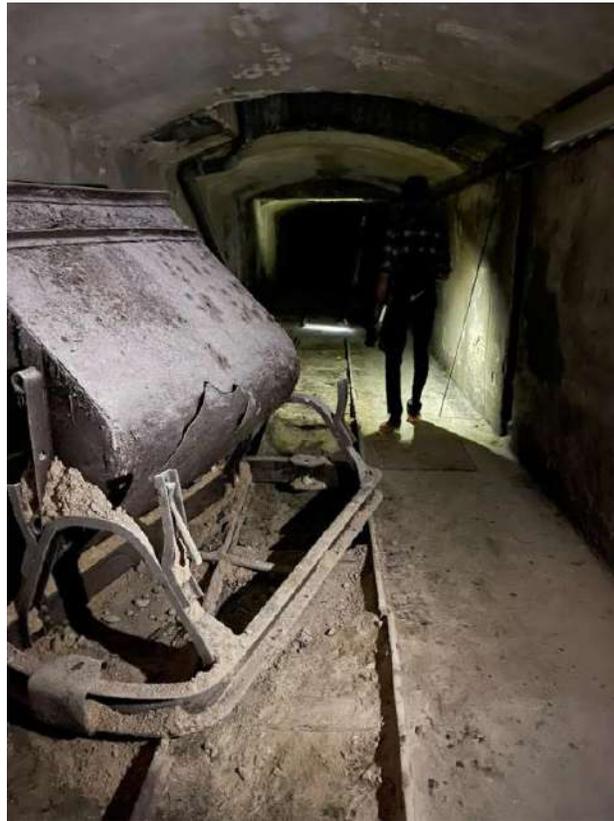
Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

New Ministries Complex NMM . Madrid 2022.



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022.



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

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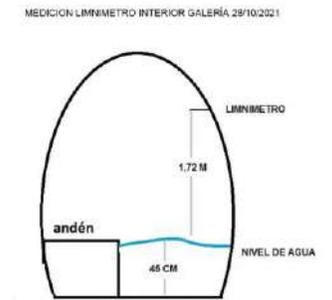
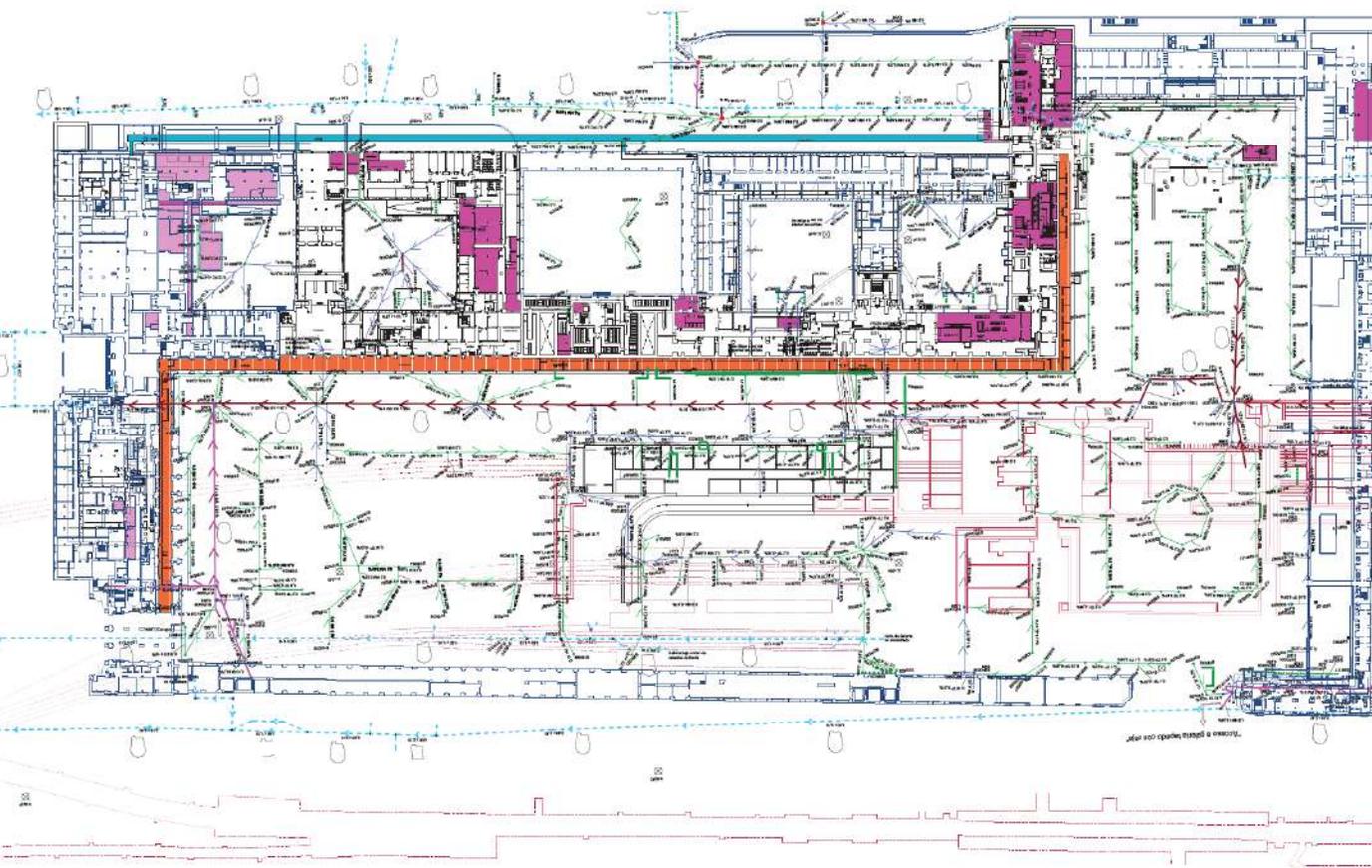


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## New Ministries Complex NNMM . Madrid 2022.

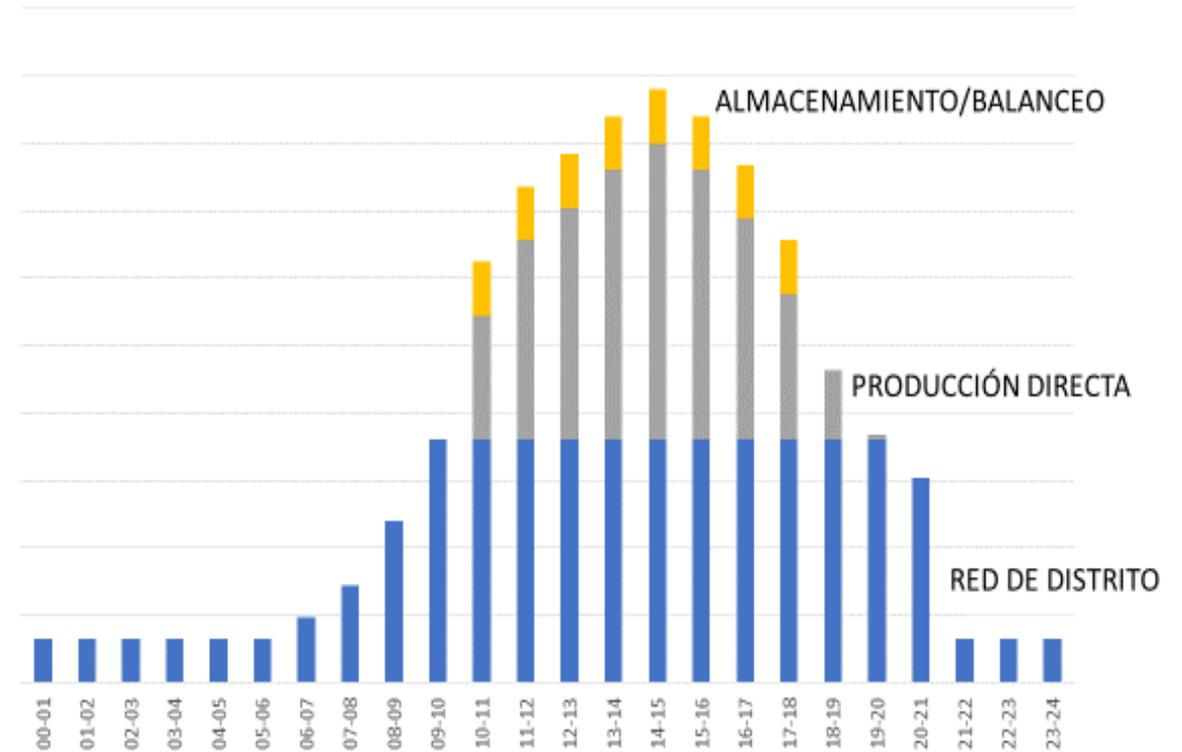


Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación

## New Ministries Complex NMM . Madrid 2022.

Reduction of demand and reduction of emissions by actions in the 5th generation ecodistrict network under the integrated control system.

	DEMANDA RESULTANTE POR MEJORAS DE LA ENVOLVENTE kWh	CONSUMO ACTUAL kWh	CONSUMO PROPUESTA kWh	AHORRO kWh	%	KG CO2	%
<b>TOTALES SISTEMA 5ªG</b>	<b>5,108,964.92</b>	<b>4,425,778.04</b>	<b>611,176.79</b>	<b>3,814,601.25</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>1,123,579.36</b>	<b>84.7%</b>
<b>COMPONENTES DEL SISTEMA DE 5ª G.</b>							
Control ( 15% consumo evitado por recuperación y almacenamiento). COP actual ponderado 1,15	766,344.74			666,386.73			
Produccion Directa (40% cobertura de la demanda total) COP 6	2,043,585.97			1,436,433.62			
Red De Distrito (45% cobertura de la demanda total). COP 8	2,299,034.21			1,711,780.91			



Source IEI Instituto Europeo de Innovación





# GEOSUSTAINED

## GEOTERMIA SUPERFICIAL

Aplicações de sistemas geotérmicos – Casos de estudo

### DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY GEOSTRUCTURES IN THE SMART CITY.

Basic Ecologic Fundamentals and Cases.

Luis de Pereda. Architect . Urban Planner  
Instituto Europeo de Innovación y Desarrollo Tecnológico  
ENERES Sistemas Energéticos Eficientes

29 SETEMBRO 2023

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